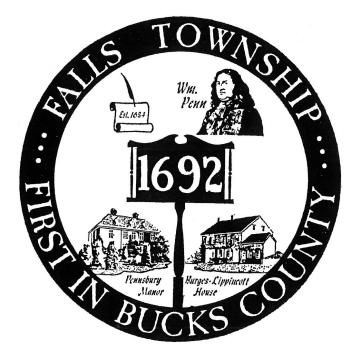
Township of Falls County of Bucks, Pennsylvania

"330 Years of Service to the Community"

ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022



Prepared by Jean E. Reukauf Finance Director This Page Intentionally Left Blank

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS , PENNSYLVANIA ANNUAL COMPREHENSIVE FINANCIAL REPORT FOR THE FISCAL YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

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INTRODUCTORY SECTION

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Township of Falls BUCKS COUNTY, PA

Board of Supervisors

Jeffry E. Dence • Jeffrey M. Boraski • Brian M. Galloway • John W. Palmer • Erin M. Mullen

July 19, 2023

To the Board of Supervisors and the Citizens of Falls Township:

The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report of the Township of Falls, Bucks County, Pennsylvania for the year ended December 31, 2022, is hereby submitted.

This report presents the financial position of the Township of Falls as of December 31, 2022, and the results of its operations and cash flows for its proprietary fund types for the year then ended. The financial statements and supporting schedules have been prepared by the Township's Finance Department in conformity with generally accepted accounting principles and audited in accordance with generally accepted auditing standards by Zelenkofske Axelrod, LLC, Certified Public Accountants.

Management assumes full responsibility for the completeness and reliability of the information contained in this report, based upon a comprehensive framework of internal control that has been established for this purpose. Because the cost of internal control should not exceed anticipated benefits, the objective is to provide reasonable, rather than absolute, assurance that the financial statements are free of any material misstatements.

To the best of my knowledge and belief, the enclosed data is accurate in all material respects and is reported in a manner designed to present fairly the financial position and results of operations of the various funds of the Township of Falls.

The organization, form, and contents of this Annual Comprehensive Financial Report and the accompanying financial statements and the statistical tables were prepared in accordance with standards established by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB), the Government Finance Officers' Association (GFOA), the American Institute of Certified Public Accountants (AICPA), and the Second Class Township Code of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania.

U.S. generally accepted accounting principles require that management provide a narrative introduction, overview, and analysis to accompany the basic financial statements in the form of Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A). This letter of transmittal is designated to complement the MD&A and should be read in conjunction with it. The MD&A can be found immediately following the report of the independent auditors.

Financial Entity

The Township of Falls provides a full range of municipal services including police and fire protection, construction and maintenance of streets and storm sewers, recycling, residential solid waste pickup, zoning regulations, building inspections, park and recreational activities, and maintenance and replacement of streetlights. In addition to general government activities, the governing body has a fiduciary responsibility for pension trust funds and custodial funds. Contributions to Fire Companies, Rescue Squads and the Library serving Falls Township residents are funded through real estate tax levies.

188 Lincoln Highway • Fairless Hills, PA 19030 (215) 949-9000 • E-mail: admin@fallstwp.com • Website: www.fallstwp.com

General Information

The Township of Falls is a Township of the Second Class under Pennsylvania law. The governing body of the Township is the Board of Supervisors which is comprised of five (5) members who are elected at large and serve six (6) year terms. The Board is empowered with legislative functions that include enacting ordinances and resolutions, adopting a budget, levying taxes, providing for appropriations, awarding bids and contracts, and making appointments to various boards and commissions. The chief executive officer of the Township is the Township Manager who is appointed by the Board of Supervisors. The Township Manager is responsible for implementing ordinances and resolutions of the Board, supervising the administration of all departments and boards, and preparing and submitting the annual budget and capital improvement programs for the Township.

The Township of Falls, incorporated July 27, 1692, encompasses approximately 26.5 square miles of the southeastern corner of Bucks County, Pennsylvania between the larger cities of Trenton, New Jersey and Philadelphia, Pennsylvania (6 miles and 9 miles apart, respectively) and is bordered by Tullytown Borough, Middletown Township, Lower Makefield Township, Morrisville Borough and the Delaware River with the State of New Jersey on the opposite side of the river. The Township and neighboring municipalities are closely related in terms of both economics and physical development and are served in some cases by the same highways, water lines and sewer lines. The 2020 U.S. Census reports a population of 34,716.

The Township is principally residential, commercial, and industrial in character. There are several major retail shopping areas in the Township, most notable of which are the Court at Oxford Valley and the Fairless Hills Shopping Center. Jefferson Health's Bucks County Campus, one of three major hospitals that serve the Lower Bucks County area, is in Falls Township.

The Pennsbury School District administrative offices are located within Falls Township. Pennsbury High School campus, east and west, and six grade schools serve the community with an approximate enrollment of 9,791. The district provides educational services to Falls Township and three neighboring municipalities. The school district has been named a model high school by the Federal Department of Education. Education from nursery school through the eighth grade is also provided by the Pen Ryn School, a private school within the Township's boundaries.

The Falls Township Police Department started on January 2, 1950, when Franklin Kirby was sworn in as the first Police Officer/Chief (Kirby had worked as a part time constable in 1948 and 1949). At that time, Kirby was the Township's only police officer. By 1959, the department had grown to 28 officers as the population of Falls Township grew with the establishment of the U.S. Steel facility. Today, the Falls Township Police Department has a force of 53 sworn officers. The towns of Morrisville, Fallsington, Fairless Hills, and Levittown all have residents within the borders of Falls Township.

The Police Department's 53 sworn officers includes the Chief of Police and three Lieutenants. The department has clerical and support personnel including a records division, evidence custodian/court liaison and range officers. The department has a fleet of 44 police vehicles. The Police Department has officers assigned to the Bucks County South SWAT Team and the Bucks County Major Incident Response Team (MIRT), as well as officers trained in traffic crash reconstruction, crisis negotiation, drug investigations and police canine. Currently, 13 officers are trained as Emergency Medical Technicians (EMTs).

The men and women of the Falls Township Police Department work hard to provide the highest level of police services to the community. The Department takes pride in proactively addressing issues through aggressive, targeted patrols. Officers are provided with the training and equipment needed to accomplish this mission. The Falls Township Police Department is accredited by the Pennsylvania Chiefs of Police Association and meets or exceeds the best practices standards of the police profession.

The Falls Township Police Department pioneered the concept of "Special Populations" to proactively address a wide range of issues including Megan's Law offenders, people suffering with mental illness, drug dependency and addiction, and the homeless.

The policing model that the Falls Township Police Department uses combines aspects of communityoriented policing, problem-oriented policing, intelligence-lead policing, and evidence-based policing with a proactive focus on traffic enforcement and drug enforcement.

The Falls Township Police Department has 2 co-responder programs. The Falls Township Supporting Recovery (FTSR) program consists of 2 co-responders who are trained as Certified Recovery Specialists (CRSs). The CRSs respond to and follow up on calls for service that involve substance use, connecting people in need with substance use treatment. The CRSs also conduct training in the use of Narcan and supply Narcan to different businesses in the community. The Human Services co-responder program consists of a social worker who responds to and follows up on calls for service involving mental health or domestic violence issues. The Human Services co-responder connects individuals in need in Falls Township with a variety of services that are available in Bucks County. Both programs improve the outcomes for individuals that have contact with the police and are in need of non-traditional police assistance.

The Falls Township Police Department seeks at all times to reduce serious crime, hold offenders accountable, maintain safety and order, reassure the public, provide quality services, use force and authority fairly and effectively, and use financial resources fairly, efficiently and effectively.

The Falls Township Fire Marshal's Department continually strives to achieve goals in fire safety and environmental concerns. The department is continuing to upgrade its operations by expanding its radio system for emergency management and municipal use. An ongoing project in the department includes an Emergency Preparedness Planning and training of various hotel/motel and business operators in the event of an emergency. This project helps both the responders and the community by gathering and distributing contact information before emergencies happen and training entities in the procedures to follow until rescue services arrive. The department also uses the Fire Safety Trailer for community functions to promote safety awareness for children and adults. The trailer simulates smoke in a home and fire officials train citizens what to do in the event of a fire and how to exit the home. They also distribute fire related materials, smoke detectors and offer free safety inspections. Most recently, the department launched a very successful Food Bank Program collecting non-perishable, non-expired food and toiletries for donation to our area food banks serving local, less fortunate families. Donations can be dropped off or non-contact pickup can be arranged by emailing Fallsfoodbank@fallstwp.com. The Fire Marshal's department is made up of the fire marshal, three full-time inspectors, and one secretary.

Falls Township is served by three volunteer Fire Companies – Falls Fire Company, Levittown Fire Company, and Fairless Hills Fire Company. The Township is also served by two Rescue Squads – Levittown Fairless Hills Rescue Squad and Capital Health EMS. These agencies provide professional emergency services to Falls Township twenty-four hours a day, seven days a week as well as serving neighboring communities in Pennsylvania and New Jersey, when requested. All agencies receive financial aid from tax dollars contributed by the Township (a total of \$533,000 in support for 2022) although tax funding covers only a portion of their operating costs. Most of the funding for operations comes from individual contributions via fund drives and other fund-raising events. In total, approximately one hundred individuals volunteer for the three Fire Companies and about twenty volunteer at the Rescue Squads.

The Falls Township Parks and Recreation Department is responsible for the overall supervision of nineteen parks, facilities, and open space areas. Falls Township's parks contain playgrounds, athletic fields, tot lots, basketball courts, gardens, trails, and pavilions encompassing over 408 acres. Our parks are also home to: the Challenger Field at the Levittown Continental Little League field located off of Mill Creek Road, which provides our special needs youths a fully accessible baseball field; an Inclusive Playspace on Phase I of the Township Community Park, which is completely accessible for anyone using a wheelchair or walker, allowing children of any ability to play; a fishing pier at the Community Park lake; a boat ramp located in Quaker Penn Park, which provides area boaters access to the Delaware River; and, a maintenance-free compost toilet facility in Quaker Penn Park benefitting users of the park's Babe Ruth baseball field and playground equipment. These parks, facilities, and open space areas are maintained by the Township's Public Works department and patrolled by the Park Security staff. In 2020, the department launched a playground replacement program intending to update/replace playgrounds on a yearly basis to bring our

play spaces up to the highest standards possible. This initiative began with the replacement of play equipment at Kirby Park and at Mill Creek Manor Playground. The Parks and Recreation Department also provides year-round programs and activities for our residents and non-residents as well.

In addition to the parks, the Parks and Recreation Department oversees operations at the Pinewood Pool. The pool was fully renovated in 2003, transforming a forty-year-old pool into a state-of-the-art facility designed for the safety and enjoyment of all swimmers. This pool provides entertainment for the community at extremely reasonable prices while maintaining the finest amenities. A new water slide was installed on the pool property in 2010. The wading pool underwent complete re-plastering and tilework in 2014, and the main pool underwent that same process prior to the season opening in 2016.

Economic Conditions and Outlook

The Township of Falls' initial growth was due largely to the location of the United States Steel plant in the Township in March of 1951. On 3,800 acres of farmland, the steel plant, referred to as the Fairless Works, employed 9,000 to 10,000 individuals from Falls Township and its surrounding communities. To accommodate the migration of steelworkers to Falls Township, Danhurst Corporation developed 1,100 single-family homes and William Levitt developed 4,000 single-family homes increasing the township's population from 3,000 to 30,000 residents. The Danhurst development was named Fairless Hills and the Levitt development called Levittown. Land values rose rapidly, enticing farmers to sell their land to developers.

From 1950 through the 1970s, the township experienced significant commercial development due largely to the mill operations. The Fairless Hills Shopping Center, along with several strip malls, was built to accommodate the needs of the growing population. Unfortunately, in 1973, the steel making operations at the Fairless Works began a steady decline. The downturn had a devastating effect on the Township's economy.

In the southern portion of Falls Township, the Warner Company developed a 46-acre landfill and began operations in August of 1970. The Warner Company, through its subsidiary Geological Reclamation Operations and Waste Systems, Inc. (G.R.O.W.S.), was issued permits to operate a solid waste disposal facility in the Morrisville section of the Township. The facility, which was subsequently sold to Waste Management, Inc., has expanded to approximately 752.8 acres since operations began. These operations provide the Township, as the host community, with waste disposal tonnage fees and benefit the residents through refuse removal and recycling pick up at no charge based on Solid Waste Agreements negotiated by Township Officials.

In 1991, a Development Agreement was signed with Wheelabrator Falls Inc., a subsidiary of Waste Management, Inc., to permit the construction of the first recycling and energy recovery facility in Bucks County. Operations began in May of 1994 providing the Township with an additional revenue stream of per-ton fees for refuse delivered to the plant.

The Township has experienced renewed economic growth due to the redevelopment of the former Fairless Works site. Although the major steel operations are no longer continuing, the sections of land previously occupied by the mill are being subdivided and redeveloped into building lots with several large industries locating, or in the process of locating, at this site.

In 2004, a large portion of the former Fairless Works site was designated a Keystone Opportunity Improvement Zone (KOIZ). This designation brought capital investment and job creation to Falls Township and, with the expiration of the tax abatement period in 2019, those businesses are now on the tax rolls. Some of the companies now located there include CSC Sugar, Reed Minerals, Airgas USA, Sika Corporation, Dominion Power, Toll Brothers, Morton Salt, Kinder Morgan, Exelon, A.L. Patterson, Abington Reldon, Hiossen, Mount Materials, Four Seasons Trucking, GMA Garnet, U.S. Steel Galvanizing, Kelly Pipe, Covanta, Fox Railroad Construction, Mazza Iron & Steel, Resource Recycling Management, LLC, and MM Metals USA, LLC.

In 2020, the redevelopment continued with NorthPoint Development, the new owner of 1,846 acres of the former U.S. Steel site, who has begun construction of 10 million square feet of warehouse space, attracting a variety of large Fortune 500 companies to Falls Township. Effective 1/1/2021, this site was designated a Keystone Opportunity Improvement Zone (KOIZ). This designation was approved by Falls Township, Pennsbury School District and Bucks County. As a KOIZ designated area, a fifteen-year tax abatement was granted to make the site more attractive to businesses opting to relocate into the Township. NorthPoint Development has renamed the site the Keystone Trade Center. This expansive redevelopment project includes a multi-million-dollar remediation effort, demolition of old buildings, fresh landscaping throughout, upgraded utilities, and refreshed roadways and rail lines. The company is expected to invest more than \$1 billion into our community. Once complete, this project will provide between five- to ten-thousand new jobs for our Township.

One of the standards used by the financial industry to determine the financial condition of a municipality is an examination of the entity's ability to borrow funds. As of December 31, 1991, the Township could legally borrow up to \$5 million dollars. As of December 31, 2022, the Township is legally able to borrow over \$80 million dollars. The Board of Supervisors recently issued \$20,055,000 in General Obligation Bonds, the first debt issuance since January 1, 1992.

Long-Term Financial Planning

The Township continues to maintain a long-term restricted savings account designed to be available when tipping fees from the landfill, operated by Waste Management, are no longer received. By December 31, 2022, the Township had approximately \$35,000,000 in the account. With aggressive savings and competitive interest rates, it is anticipated that the interest earned can assist the General Fund with a revenue stream on an annual basis achieving the Township's goal of funding operating costs long after tipping fees have ceased.

Relevant Financial Policies

Internal Control Structure: Management of the Township is responsible for establishing and maintaining an internal control structure that is designed to ensure that the assets of the Township are protected from loss, theft or misuse, that transactions are executed in accordance with management's integrity, and to ensure that adequate accounting data is compiled to allow for preparation of financial statements in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America. The internal control structure is designed to provide reasonable, but not absolute assurance that these objectives are met. The concept of reasonable assurance recognizes that: (1) the cost of a control should not exceed the benefits likely to be derived; and (2) the evaluation of costs and benefits requires estimates and judgments by management.

<u>Budgeting Controls</u>: The annual budget is the financial blueprint for Falls Township. By documenting the allocation of funds, the budget reflects the policies and projects that are priorities to the Township. As per section 3201 of the Second-Class Township Code, the Township's fiscal year begins on the first day in January and ends on December 31st of that calendar year. Generally, a proposed budget for the ensuing fiscal year is approved by the Board of Supervisors in mid-December. The Second-Class Township Code permits the Board to amend the budget following any municipal election. The amended budget must then be adopted by February 15th and no proposed amended budget shall, before final adoption, be revised upward in excess of 10% in the aggregate or in excess of 25% of the amount of any major category.

Activites of the general fund, special revenue funds, and capital projects funds are included in the annual appropriated budget.

The level of budgetary control (that is, the level at which expenditures cannot legally exceed the appropriated amount) is established by departmental classification.

The Township also maintains an encumbrance accounting system as an additional technique of budgetary control. Encumbrances outstanding at year-end are liquidated.

Major Initiatives

Throughout 2022, Falls Township remained committed to providing services to our community despite the lingering effects of the COVID-19 pandemic. Everyone across all departments of the organization stepped up to the challenges brought on by the pandemic and worked tirelessly to continue to provide outstanding service. Through technology and innovation, departments adapted to working and meeting remotely to ensure uninterrupted operations for the residents and businesses we serve. The Township has implemented new procedures and secured updated software systems to increase capabilities and efficiencies as we continue to move past the difficulties brought on by the coronavirus.

During 2022, the Township continued its participation in the Bucks County Consortium of Municipalities. The Consortium is comprised of all municipalities in Bucks County that employ professional management staff. The goal of the Consortium is to encourage inter-municipal cooperation in such areas as purchasing of materials and supplies, household hazardous waste collection and disposal, and personnel related matters.

Fiscal year 2022 marks the twentieth year of the Township's participation in the NPDES (National Pollution Discharge Elimination System) Phase II. This is a program mandated by the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania. The Township continues to enforce all requirements associated in accordance with NPDES.

Also, in 2022, the Township planned for the full depth reconstruction of Pinewood Drive and the mill and overlay of Taylor Drive, Martha Drive, Robin Hood Drive, Sherwood Drive, Franklin Drive, Martha Circle, Progress Drive, Enterprise Avenue, Steel Road South, and Dean Sievers Place. Full depth reconstruction historically has consisted of new curbs, driveway aprons, various sidewalks, storm sewer pipes and the roadway itself. The Township remains committed to its goal of the reconstruction of all Township-owned roadways.

Other Information

The independent auditor appointed by the Board of Supervisors for the year ended December 31, 2022 is the firm of Zelenkofske Axelrod, LLC. The independent auditor's report on the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, and the aggregate remaining fund information is included in the Financial Section of this report. Zelenkofske Axelrod, LLC has issued an unmodified opinion for the year ended December 31, 2022.

Certificate of Achievement

The Government Finance Officers Association of the United States and Canada (GFOA) awarded a Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting to the Township of Falls for its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2021. To be awarded a Certificate of Achievement, the Township published an easily readable and efficiently organized report. This report must satisfy both generally accepted accounting principles and applicable legal requirements.

A Certificate of Achievement is valid for a period of one year only. The Township believes the current report conforms to the Certificate of Achievement program requirements and is submitting it to the GFOA to determine its eligibility for another certificate.

Acknowledgements

The preparation of the 2022 Annual Comprehensive Financial Report could not have been accomplished without the efficient and dedicated services of the entire staff of the Finance Department. Members of the Administration, Code Enforcement, Zoning, Fire Marshal, Parks and Recreation, Public Works, and Police departments who assisted and contributed to the preparation of this report have my sincere appreciation for their contributions. Due credit should be given as well to the Board of Supervisors for their interest, support and leadership in planning and conducting the operations of the Township in a responsible and progressive manner. Without their support, the preparation of this report would not have been possible.

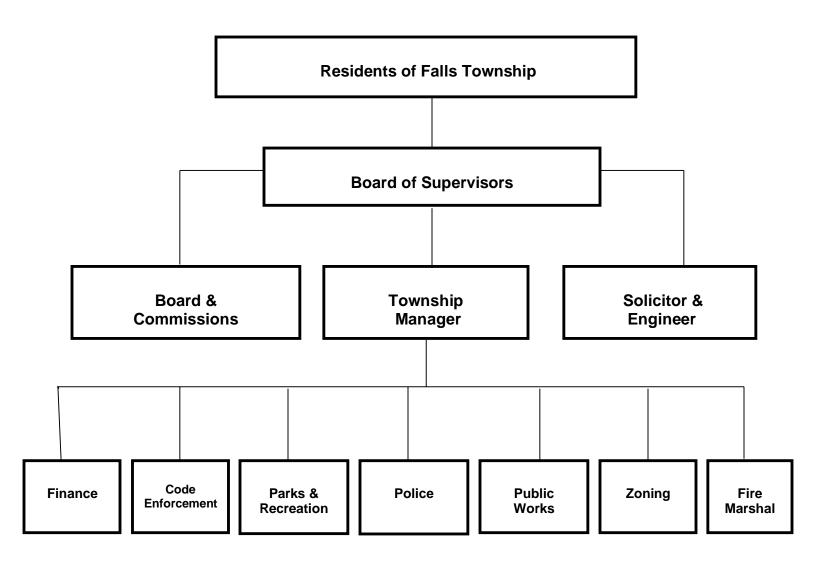
Respectfully Submitted,

E. Renkanf Jean

Jean E. Reukauf Finance Director

Falls Township

Organizational Chart



Appointed Citizen Advisory Boards and Commissions

Board of AuditorsCable Advisory BoardEnvironmental Advisory CouncilBoard of AppealsDisabled Persons Advisory BoardParks and Recreation BoardPlanning CommissionZoning Hearing BoardPolice Pension CommitteeShade Tree CommissionHistoric Preservation CommissionShade Tree CommissionNeighborhood Traffic Advisory CommitteeCommission

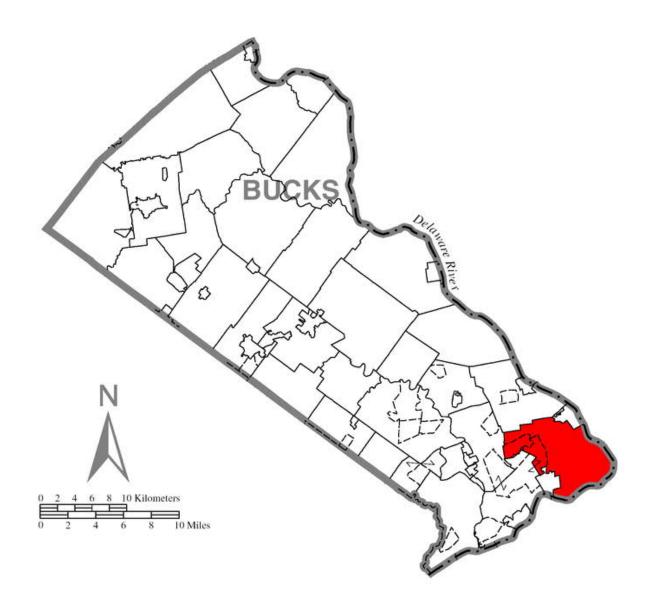
2022 BOARD OF SUPERVISORS

Jeffry E. Dence, Chairperson Jeffrey M. Boraski, Vice Chairperson Brian M. Galloway, Secretary/Treasurer John W. Palmer, Member Erin M. Mullen, Member

CURRENT EXECUTIVE OFFICIALS

Matthew Takita, AIA, MCP, Township Manager/CCEO/Zoning Officer Michael P. Clarke, Esq., Township Solicitor Joseph G. Jones, PE, CFM, Township Engineer Nelson Whitney, Police Chief Jean E. Reukauf, Finance Director Richard Dippolito, CFEI, CVFI, Emergency Services Director/Fire Marshal Jason R. Lawson, Public Works Director Brian Andrews, Parks & Recreation Director

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS BUCKS COUNTY, PENNSYLVANIA





Government Finance Officers Association

Certificate of Achievement for Excellence in Financial Reporting

Presented to

Township of Falls Pennsylvania

For its Annual Comprehensive Financial Report For the Fiscal Year Ended

December 31, 2021

Christophen P. Morrill

Executive Director/CEO

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FINANCIAL SECTION

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Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

EXPERIENCE | EXPERTISE | ACCOUNTABILITY

INDEPENDENT AUDITOR'S REPORT

To the Board of Supervisors Township of Falls Fairless Hills, Pennsylvania

Report on the Audit of the Financial Statements

Opinions

We have audited the financial statements of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, the aggregate remaining fund information, and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – budget and actual – general fund of the Township of Falls (the "Township"), as of and for the year ended December 31, 2022, and the related notes to the financial statements, which collectively comprise the Township's basic financial statements as listed in the table of contents.

In our opinion, the accompanying financial statements present fairly, in all material respects, the respective financial position of the governmental activities, the business-type activities, each major fund, the aggregate remaining fund information, and statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances – budget and actual – general fund of the Township, as of December 31, 2022, and the respective changes in financial position and, where applicable, cash flows thereof for the year then ended in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America.

Basis for Opinions

We conducted our audit in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America (GAAS) and the standards applicable to financial audits contained in *Government Auditing Standards*, issued by the Comptroller General of the United States. Our responsibilities under those standards are further described in the Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements section of our report. We are required to be independent of the Township, and to meet our other ethical responsibilities, in accordance with the relevant ethical requirements relating to our audit. We believe that the audit evidence we have obtained is sufficient and appropriate to provide a basis for our audit opinions.

Responsibilities of Management for the Financial Statements

The Township's management is responsible for the preparation and fair presentation of the financial statements in accordance with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America, and for the design, implementation, and maintenance of internal control relevant to the preparation and fair presentation of financial statements that are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error.

In preparing the financial statements, management is required to evaluate whether there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for twelve months beyond the financial statement date, including any currently known information that may raise substantial doubt shortly thereafter.

830 Sir Thomas Court, Suite 100, Harrisburg, PA 17109 3800 McKnight East Drive, Suite 3805, Pittsburgh, PA 15237 34745 Burbage Road, Frankford, DE 19945 2370 York Road, Suite A-5, Jamison, PA 18929 420 Chinquapin Round Road, Suite 2-i, Annapolis, MD 21401 210 Tollgate Hill Road, Greensburg, PA 15601



Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

EXPERIENCE | EXPERTISE | ACCOUNTABILITY

To the Board of Supervisors Township of Falls Fairless Hills, Pennsylvania

Auditor's Responsibilities for the Audit of the Financial Statements

Our objectives are to obtain reasonable assurance about whether the financial statements as a whole are free from material misstatement, whether due to fraud or error, and to issue an auditor's report that includes our opinions. Reasonable assurance is a high level of assurance but is not absolute assurance and therefore is not a guarantee that an audit conducted in accordance with GAAS will always detect a material misstatement when it exists. The risk of not detecting a material misstatement resulting from fraud is higher than for one resulting from error, as fraud may involve collusion, forgery, intentional omissions, misrepresentations, or the override of internal control. Misstatements are considered material if there is a substantial likelihood that, individually or in the aggregate, they would influence the judgment made by a reasonable user based on the financial statements.

In performing an audit in accordance with GAAS, we:

- Exercise professional judgment and maintain professional skepticism throughout the audit.
- Identify and assess the risks of material misstatement of the financial statements, whether due to fraud or error, and design and perform audit procedures responsive to those risks. Such procedures include examining, on a test basis, evidence regarding the amounts and disclosures in the financial statements.
- Obtain an understanding of internal control relevant to the audit in order to design audit procedures that are
 appropriate in the circumstances, but not for the purpose of expressing an opinion on the effectiveness of
 the Township's internal control. Accordingly, no such opinion is expressed.
- Evaluate the appropriateness of accounting policies used and the reasonableness of significant accounting estimates made by management, as well as evaluate the overall presentation of the financial statements.
- Conclude whether, in our judgment, there are conditions or events, considered in the aggregate, that raise substantial doubt about the Township's ability to continue as a going concern for a reasonable period of time.

We are required to communicate with those charged with governance regarding, among other matters, the planned scope and timing of the audit, significant audit findings, and certain internal control–related matters that we identified during the audit.

Required Supplementary Information

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America require that the management's discussion and analysis, schedules of changes in plans' net pension liability and related ratios, employer contributions, and investment returns, and the schedule of changes in the OPEB plan's liability and related ratios on pages 20 through 31 and pages 77 through 82 be presented to supplement the basic financial statements. Such information is the responsibility of management and, although not a part of the basic financial statements, is required by the Governmental Accounting Standards Board who considers it to be an essential part of financial reporting for placing the basic financial statements in an appropriate operational, economic, or historical context. We have applied certain limited procedures to the required supplementary information in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America, which consisted of inquiries of management about the methods of preparing the information and comparing the information for consistency with management's responses to our inquiries, the basic financial statements, and other knowledge we obtained during our audit of the basic financial statements. We do not express an opinion or provide any assurance on the information because the limited procedures do not provide us with sufficient evidence to express an opinion or provide any assurance.



Zelenkofske Axelrod LLC CERTIFIED PUBLIC ACCOUNTANTS

EXPERIENCE | EXPERTISE | ACCOUNTABILITY

To the Board of Supervisors Township of Falls Fairless Hills, Pennsylvania

Supplementary Information

Our audit was conducted for the purpose of forming opinions on the financial statements that collectively comprise the Township basic financial statements. The introductory section, combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, nonmajor governmental funds budget and actual schedules, and statistical section are presented for purposes of additional analysis and are not a required part of the basic financial statements.

The combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, capital asset schedules and budgetary comparison schedules are the responsibility of management and was derived from and relates directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements. Such information has been subjected to the auditing procedures applied in the audit of the basic financial statements and certain additional procedures, including comparing and reconciling such information directly to the underlying accounting and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements themselves, and other records used to prepare the basic financial statements or to the basic financial statements themselves, and other additional procedures in accordance with auditing standards generally accepted in the United States of America. In our opinion, the combining and individual nonmajor fund financial statements, capital asset schedules and budgetary comparison schedules are fairly stated, in all material respects, in relation to the basic financial statements as a whole.

Other Information Included in the Annual Report

Management is responsible for the introductory and statistical sections included in the annual report. The other information comprises the Required Supplementary Information, Other Supplementary Information, and Statistical Section, but does not include the financial statements and our auditor's report thereon. Our opinions on the financial statements do not cover the other information, and we do not express an opinion or any form of assurance thereon. In connection with our audit of the financial statements, our responsibility is to read the other information and consider whether a material inconsistency exists between the other information and the financial statements, or the other information otherwise appears to be materially misstated. If, based on the work performed, we conclude that an uncorrected material misstatement of the other information exists, we are required to describe it in our report.

Other Report Required by Government Auditing Standards

In accordance with *Government Auditing Standards*, we have also issued our report dated July 19, 2023 on our consideration of the Township's internal control over financial reporting and on our tests of its compliance with certain provisions of laws, regulations, contracts, and grant agreements and other matters. The purpose of that report is solely to describe the scope of our testing of internal control over financial reporting and compliance and the results of that testing, and not to provide an opinion on the effectiveness of internal control over financial reporting or on compliance. That report is an integral part of an audit performed in accordance with *Government Auditing Standards* in considering the Township's internal control over financial reporting and compliance.

Telenhofshe Axelind LLC

ZELENKOFSKE AXELROD LLC

Jamison, Pennsylvania July 19, 2023

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Unaudited

As management of the Township of Falls, we offer readers of the Falls Township financial statements this narrative overview and analysis of the financial activities of Falls Township for the fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. We encourage readers to consider the information presented here in conjunction with the additional information that we have furnished in our letter of transmittal, which can be found on pages 3-9 of this report. Readers should also review the independent auditor's opinion letter, the notes to the basic financial statements, and the financial statements themselves to enhance their understanding of the Township's financial performance.

FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS

The assets and deferred outflows of resources of the governmental activities of Falls Township exceeded its liabilities and deferred inflow of resources by \$127,426,192 and \$121,855,804 at the close of the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively. Of the 2022 amount, \$34,132,966 may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations for general operations of the Township, whereas in 2021, \$31,808,004 was available for that purpose.

The Township's governmental net position increased by a total of \$5,570,388 during 2022. This increase in net position is primarily due to a rise in the Township's cash reserves. The influx of cash to the Township is due to the revenues generated by the development of the former U.S. Steel site by NorthPoint Development who has begun construction of 10 million square feet of warehouse space.

As of the end of 2022, Falls Township's governmental funds reported combined ending fund balances of \$64,419,192. As a comparison, at the end of 2021, the balance was \$60,409,658, an increase of \$4,009,534.

Business-type activities' net position increased by \$15,637 from \$34,934 in 2021 to \$50,571 in 2022. The reason for this increase was higher revenues generated by pool memberships, guest fees, programs and concession income.

At the end of the 2022, the unassigned fund balance for the general fund was \$17,227,930 or 54.75% of the total general fund expenditures.

OVERVIEW OF THE FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

This discussion and analysis are intended to serve as an introduction to Falls Township's basic financial statements. Falls Township's basic financial statements are comprised of three components:

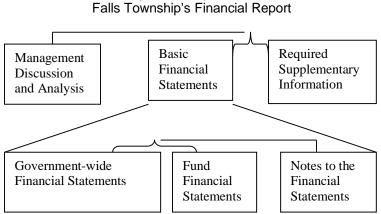
- 1) government-wide financial statements
- 2) fund financial statements
- 3) notes to the financial statements

This report also contains other supplementary information in addition to the basic financial statements themselves.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) **Required Supplementary Information (RSI)** For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Figure 1 shows how the required parts of the Financial Section are arranged and relate to one another.

> Figure 1 Required Components of



Government-wide financial statements

The government-wide financial statements are designed to provide readers with a broad overview of Falls Township's finances, in a manner similar to a private-sector business.

The statement of net position presents information on all of Falls Township's assets plus deferred outflows of resources less liabilities and deferred inflows of resources, with the net reported as net position. Over time, increases or decreases in net position may serve as a useful indicator of whether the financial position of Falls Township is improving or deteriorating. To assess the overall health of the Township, you need to consider additional non-financial factors, such as changes in the property tax base or the condition of Township infrastructure.

The statement of activities presents information showing how the government's net position changed during the most recent fiscal year. All changes in net position are reported as soon as the underlying event giving rise to the changes occurs, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Thus, revenues and expenses are reported in this statement for some items that will only result in cash flows in future fiscal periods, such as uncollected taxes and earned but unused leave.

Both government-wide financial statements distinguish functions of Falls Township that are principally supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues (governmental activities) from other functions that are intended to recover all or a significant portion of their costs through user fees and charges (business-type activities). The governmental activities of Falls Township include general government, public safety, highways and parks and recreation. The businesstype activities of the Township of Falls include the ongoing operation of a recreational pool.

The government-wide financial statements can be found on pages 35 and 37 of this report.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Fund financial statements

A fund is a grouping of related accounts that is used to maintain control over resources that have been segregated for specific activities or objectives. Falls Township, like other state and local governments, uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements. All the funds of Falls Township can be divided into three categories: governmental funds, proprietary funds, and fiduciary funds.

Governmental Funds

Governmental funds are used to account for essentially the same functions reported as governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. However, unlike the government-wide financial statements, governmental fund financial statements focus on near-term inflows and outflows of spendable resources, as well as on balances of spendable resources available at the end of the fiscal year. Such information may be useful in evaluating a government's near-term financing requirements.

Because the focus of governmental funds is narrower than that of the government-wide financial statements, it is useful to compare the information presented for governmental funds with similar information presented for governmental activities in the government-wide financial statements. By doing so, readers may better understand the long-term impact of the government's near-term financing decisions. Both the governmental fund balance sheet and the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances provide a reconciliation to facilitate this comparison between governmental funds and governmental activities.

Falls Township maintains ten individual governmental funds. Information is presented separately in the governmental fund balance sheet and in the governmental fund statement of revenues, expenditures, and changes in fund balances for the General fund and the Capital Reserve fund, which are considered major funds. Data from the other eight governmental funds are combined into a single, aggregated presentation. Individual fund data for each of these non-major governmental funds is provided in the form of combining statements elsewhere in this report.

Falls Township adopts an annual appropriated budget for its general fund. A budgetary comparison statement has been provided for the general fund to demonstrate compliance with this budget.

The basic governmental fund financial statements can be found on pages 38-41 of this report.

Proprietary Funds

Falls Township maintains one type of proprietary fund. Enterprise funds are used to report the same functions presented as business-type activities in the government-wide financial statements. Falls Township uses an enterprise fund to account for its Pinewood Pool fund.

Proprietary funds provide the same type of information as the government-wide financial statements, only in more detail.

The basic proprietary fund financial statements can be found on pages 43-45 of this report.

Fiduciary Funds

Fiduciary funds are used to account for resources held for the benefit of parties outside the government. Fiduciary funds are not reflected in the government-wide financial statements because the resources of those funds are not available to support the Township's own programs. The accounting used for fiduciary funds is much like that used for the proprietary funds.

The basic fiduciary fund financial statements can be found on pages 46 and 47 of this report.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Notes to the Financial Statements

The notes to the financial statements provide additional information that is essential to a full understanding of the data provided in the government-wide and fund financial statements.

The notes to the financial statements can be found on pages 48-73 of this report.

Other information

In addition to the basic financial statements and accompanying notes, this report also presents certain required supplementary information concerning the Township's progress in funding its obligation to provide pension and other post-employment benefits to its employees. Required supplementary information can be found on pages 77-82 of this report.

The combining statements referred to earlier in connection with the non-major governmental funds are presented immediately following the required supplementary information on pensions and other post-employment benefits. Combining and non-major governmental fund budget comparison schedules can be found on pages 85-97 of this report.

GOVERNMENT-WIDE FINANCIAL ANALYSIS

Net position may serve over time as a useful indicator of a government's financial position. For Falls Township, assets and deferred outflows of resources exceed liabilities and deferred inflows of resources by \$127,476,763 and \$121,890,738 at the close of the years ended December 31, 2022 and 2021, respectively.

The following table provides a summary of the Township's net position on December 31, 2022 compared to the prior year's figures:

	 Governmental Activities				Business-Type Activities				Totals			
	2022		2021	2022		<u>2021</u>		<u>2022</u>		<u>2021</u>		
Current and other assets	\$ 68,974,838	\$	66,134,434	\$	-	\$	-	\$	68,974,838	\$	66,134,434	
Capital assets	90,055,934		87,553,541		162,700		162,700		90,218,634		87,716,241	
Total Assets	\$ 159,030,772	\$	153,687,975	\$	162,700	\$	162,700	\$	159,193,472	\$	153,850,675	
Deferred Outflows of Resources	\$ 10,774,849	\$	5,615,524	\$	-	\$	-	\$	10,774,849	\$	5,615,524	
Long-term liabilities outstanding	\$ 36,405,345	\$	31,422,731	\$	-	\$	-	\$	36,405,345	\$	31,422,731	
Other liabilities	3,321,636		5,165,594		112,129		127,766		3,433,765		5,293,360	
Total Liabilities	\$ 39,726,981	\$	36,588,325	\$	112,129	\$	127,766	\$	39,839,110	\$	36,716,091	
Deferred Inflows of Resources	\$ 2,652,448	\$	859,370	\$	-	\$	-	\$	2,652,448	\$	859,370	
Net Position:												
Net Investment in capital assets	\$ 90,055,934	\$	87,553,541	\$	162,700	\$	162,700	\$	90,218,634	\$	87,716,241	
Restricted	3,237,292		2,494,259		-		-		3,237,292		2,494,259	
Unrestricted	 34,132,966		31,808,004		(112,129)		(127,766)		34,020,837		31,680,238	
Total Net Position	\$ 127,426,192	\$	121,855,804	\$	50,571	\$	34,934	\$	127,476,763	\$	121,890,738	

FALLS TOWNSHIP NET POSITION

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

The largest portion of Falls Township's net position, 71%, reflects its investment in capital assets (land, building, machinery, equipment, open space, and roads/road improvements). Falls Township uses these capital assets to provide services to the citizens and, therefore, these assets are not available for future spending. Note that all capital assets reported have no outstanding debt on their initial purchases.

A very small portion of Falls Township's net position, 2.5%, represents resources that are subject to external restrictions on how they may be used. The remaining balance of unrestricted net position, \$34,020,837, may be used to meet the government's ongoing obligations to citizens and creditors of the Township.

At the end of the current fiscal year, Falls Township reports positive balances in all three categories of net position for the government as a whole.

CHANGES IN NET POSITION

Governmental activities

Governmental activities increased Falls Township's net position by \$5,570,388 for the year ended December 31, 2022, adding to the increase of \$5,113,431 for the year ended December 31, 2021. The recovery of cash reserves in 2022 is due to the continued revenue from tipping fees received from Waste Management landfill operations. Fiscal year 2017 was the first full year of operations of the Fairless Landfill, a new municipal waste landfill, consisting of 330.5 acres of permit area, of which 197 acres are for waste disposal. Falls Township is committed to maintaining high quality services and recreation facilities for its residents without increasing real estate taxes or charging exorbitant user fees. The Township has been able to expend cash reserves when needed to meet rising costs without burdening our residents.

Business-type activities

Business-type activities increased Falls Township's net position by \$15,637 for the year ended December 31, 2022, adding to the increase of \$42,538 for the year ended December 31, 2021. In March 2020, the World Health Organization recognized the novel strain of coronavirus, COVID-19, as a global pandemic, causing the United States government to declare a national emergency. As a result, all businesses not deemed life sustaining were forced to close temporarily. This included the closure of the Township's Pinewood Pool for the 2020 season. As a result, there were no operating revenues for the year ended December 31, 2020. The pool has recovered nicely from this forced shutdown as reflected in this year's operating gain.

The results of this year's operations as a whole are reported in the Statement of Activities on page 37. All expenses are reported in the first column. Specific charges, grants, and contributions that directly relate to specific expense categories are netted against them to determine the final amount of the Township's activities that are supported by other general revenues, primarily Host Community Fees and Property Taxes. Basically, the Statement shows which Township expenses are funded by specific program revenues and the balance of expenses left to be funded by general revenues.

The following table takes the information from the Statement of Activities and rearranges it slightly, so you can see the Township's total revenues for the year ended December 31, 2022 compared to the prior year's figures.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

FALLS TOWNSHIP CHANGES IN NET POSITION

	Gover	mmental	Busine	ss-type				
	Act	ivities	Activ	vities	Total			
	<u>2022</u>	<u>2022</u> <u>2021</u>		<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u> <u>-</u>	<u>2021</u>		
REVENUES								
Program Revenues:								
Charges for Services	\$ 5,330,821	\$ 3,502,635	\$ 271,117	\$ 207,837	\$ 5,601,938	\$ 3,710,472		
Operating Grants and Contributions	5,532,148	2,092,984	-	-	5,532,148	2,092,984		
Capital Grants and Contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-		
General Revenues:								
Property taxes	2,339,099	2,322,828	-	-	2,339,099	2,322,828		
Other taxes	2,726,751	3,594,259	-	-	2,726,751	3,594,259		
Host Community Fees	22,866,158	25,087,169	-	-	22,866,158	25,087,169		
Other	(397,770)	92,252	-	-	(397,770)	92,252		
Total Revenues	38,397,207	36,692,127	271,117	207,837	38,668,324	36,899,964		
EXPENSES:								
General Government	3,003,088	4,520,223			3,003,088	4,520,223		
Public Safety	22,057,721	19,669,655			22,057,721	19,669,655		
Highway and Streets	6,298,835	6,136,621			6,298,835	6,136,621		
Parks and Recreation	1,467,175	1,202,197			1,467,175	1,202,197		
Pinewood Pool	-	-	255,480	215,299	255,480	215,299		
Total Expenses	32,826,819	31,528,696	255,480	215,299	33,082,299	31,743,995		
Excess (deficiency) before transfers	5,570,388	5,163,431	15,637	(7,462)	5,586,025	5,155,969		
Transfers	-	(50,000)	-	50,000	-	-		
Change in Net Position	5,570,388	5,113,431	15,637	42,538	5,586,025	5,155,969		

116,742,373

121,855,804

\$

\$

34,934

50,571

\$

(7,604)

34,934

\$

121,890,738

127,476,763

\$

116,734,769

121,890,738

121,855,804

127,426,192

\$

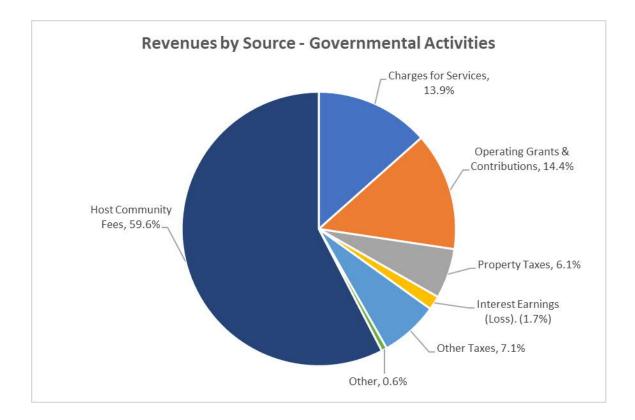
Net Position, Beginning

Net Position, Ending

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Governmental Activities

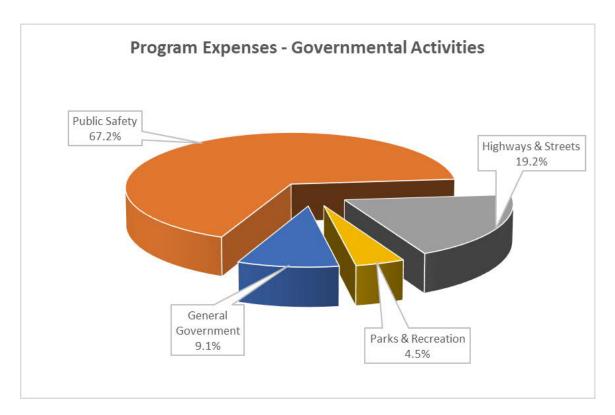
The following chart shows the Government-wide sources of revenues for the year ended December 31, 2022:



Of the total Government-wide revenues of \$38,397,207, \$22,866,158 were Host Community Fees or "tipping" fees received from Waste Management for the landfill and incinerator operations. Also contributing to the Township's revenue stream were Charges for Services with revenues of \$5,330,821 which were generated for various items from business licenses to permits. Property taxes netted the Township \$2,339,099, Other Taxes brought in \$2,726,751, Operating Grants and Contributions added \$5,532,148, Interest Earnings (Loss) netted (\$653,382), and Other (miscellaneous) revenues were \$255,612.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

The following chart shows the Government-wide sources of program expenses and revenues for the year ended December 31, 2022:



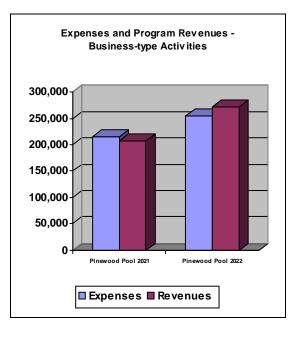
Most of the expenses that occurred in the year 2022 were related to Public Safety. Public Safety expenses were \$22,057,721. This broad category encompasses police protection, animal control, fire marshal's services, code enforcement, zoning services and environmental protection. Highway and Streets expenses were \$6,298,835 which includes road reconstruction, engineering costs, construction and rebuilding of storm sewers, operation and maintenance of traffic signals, and snow removal. Parks and Recreation expenses were \$1,467,175 which includes maintenance/upgrades at 19 parks, facilities, and open space areas. General Government expenses were \$3,003,088 and include costs for staffing, benefits, insurance, and various other administrative costs.

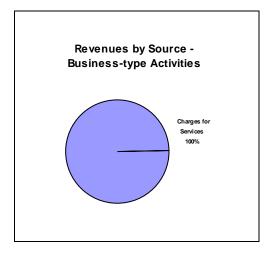
Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Business-type activities

Business-type activities increased the Township's net position by \$15,637. The single business-type activity of Falls Township is the operation of the Pinewood Pool.

The Pinewood Pool fund experienced an operating gain of \$15,637 in 2022. The operating gain was achieved by revenues from pool memberships, guest fees, programs, and the concession stand outpacing operating expenses.





Charges for services represent 100% of program revenues for the Pinewood Pool. Fiscal year 2022 saw revenues outpace expenses due to a number of factors: more aggressive marketing, a "refer a friend" rebate offer, added programming at the pool, increased memberships, and guest attendance. The Township continues to offer low membership rates to residents in the interest of providing affordable family entertainment.

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

FINANCIAL ANALYSIS OF GOVERNMENT'S FUNDS

As Falls Township completed the year, its governmental funds reported a combined fund balance of \$64,419,192 an increase of \$4,009,534 compared to the previous year. Of the combined fund balance total: \$17,227,930 constitutes *unassigned fund balance*, which is available to meet the Township's current and future needs at the Township's discretion; an additional \$44,506,178 is assigned for specific purposes; \$2,062,667 is restricted for particular purposes; and, the remaining \$622,417 is non-spendable.

As noted earlier, Falls Township uses fund accounting to ensure and demonstrate compliance with finance-related legal requirements.

Governmental funds

The focus of Falls Township's governmental funds is to provide information on near-term inflows, outflows, and balances of spendable resources. Such information is useful in assessing Falls Township's financial requirements. In particular, unassigned fund balance may serve as a useful measure of a government's net resources available for spending at the end of a fiscal year.

General Fund

The General Fund is the chief operating fund of Falls Township. At the end of the current fiscal year, unassigned fund balance of the general fund was \$17,227,930 while total fund balance reached \$60,049,629. As a measure of the general fund's liquidity, it may be useful to compare both unassigned fund balance and total fund balance to total fund expenditures of \$31,467,864. The total fund balance of Falls Township's general fund increased \$4,029,027 during 2022. This is the result of continued income from Waste Management for tipping fees at the new Fairless Landfill. Host Community Fees topped \$22 million in 2022. The host community fees received from Waste Management allow Falls Township to provide high quality services to our residents without raising real estate taxes.

Capital Reserve

The Capital Reserve fund serves to finance various Township purchases and projects. At the end of 2022, the assigned and total fund balance was \$2,300,312. This is a decrease in the amount of \$40,179. With no dedicated revenue stream in this fund, annual expenditures are closely monitored so they do not deplete the remaining fund balance too quickly.

Proprietary Funds

Falls Township's proprietary funds provide the same type of information found in the governmentwide financial statements, but in more detail.

Pinewood Pool

The Pinewood Pool fund accounts for the operations of a recreational community pool. At the end of 2022, the net position was \$50,571. This represents an increase of \$15,637 over the prior year. The Township strives to offer a state-of-the-art facility at an affordable rate for our residents.

General Fund Budgetary Highlights

A minor difference of \$73,130 between the original budget and the final amended budget occurred during the year as revenues were adjusted upward of original projections. Some of the highlights of the comparison between the original budget and actual were as follows. Overall, total revenues came in over budget by \$7,463,369 for 2022. The largest contributing factor was the receipt of \$3,519,605 in Coronavirus State and Local Fiscal Recovery Funds (SLFRF), established by the American Rescue Plan Act (ARPA) of 2021, that provided funding to

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

governments across the country to support their response to and recovery from the COVID-19 public health emergency. The Township also saw higher than anticipated increases in Real Estate Transfer Taxes and Licenses and Permits revenue due to the redevelopment of over 1,800 acres of the former U.S. Steel site by NorthPoint Development. Total expenditures for the year were under budget by a total of \$3,680,637. The greatest savings occurred in expenditures for Capital Outlays with Public Works – Highway and Streets under budget by \$2,490,339. Many of the budgeted projects not completed in 2022 have been carried forward to the 2023 budget.

Capital Asset and Debt Administration

Capital Assets

The Township's investment in capital assets for its governmental and business type activities as of December 31, 2022, amount to \$90,218,634 (net of accumulated depreciation). This investment in capital assets includes land, buildings and system improvements, machinery and equipment, open space, roads, and bridges.

Major capital asset events during 2022 included the following:

The purchase of two 2023 International HV507 trucks at a combined cost of \$196,614 for the Public Works Department.

Road improvements for various roads in the Township amounting to \$2,651,263 in construction and engineering costs. The Rice Drive culvert project was completed at a cost of \$215,950. And traffic signal projects and repairs were completed for intersection improvements at a cost of \$57,219.

Park improvements and the replacement of play equipment at Elderberry Park totaling \$168,353. The expansion of a walking path at the Community Park at a cost of \$93,794. A surveillance camera project at the Community Park at a cost of \$96,500.

Engineering and construction of the roof at Three Arches totaling \$163,556.

Capital purchases for the Police Department, including five new vehicles totaling \$235,259.

FALLS TOWNSHIP Capital Assets (net of accumulated depreciation)

	Governmental Activities					Business-Type Activities				
	<u>2022</u>			<u>2021</u>	<u>2022</u>			<u>2021</u>		
Land	\$	16,460,926	\$	16,460,926	\$	162,700	\$	162,700		
Construction in Progress		1,218,822		13,337		-		-		
Building and System		1,538,010		1,494,414		-		-		
Improvements other than Building		1,286,243		1,132,093		-		-		
Machinery and Equipment		1,609,622		1,604,152		-		-		
Infrastructure		67,942,311		66,848,619		-		-		
	\$	90,055,934	\$	87,553,541	\$	162,700	\$	162,700		

Additional information on Falls Township's capital assets can be found in Note D on page 57 of this report.

Falls Township Bucks County, Pennsylvania

Management's Discussion and Analysis (MD&A) Required Supplementary Information (RSI) For the Fiscal Year Ended December 31, 2022

Debt Administration

As of December 31, 2022, Falls Township had no outstanding long-term bonds or note debt.

Information on Falls Township's long-term liabilities can be found in Note F on page 58 of this report.

Economic Factors and Next Year's Budgets and Rates

- Tipping fees received from the landfill located in the Township have been on the rise since 2008, netting \$8.6 million that year and rising to an average of \$13.8 million for fiscal years 2012 through 2015. Fiscal year 2016 brought in over \$14 million, while 2017 saw revenues spike to over \$20 million with the first full year of operation of the Fairless Landfill. That spike continued through 2022 with fiscal year 2023 operations on track to bring in approximately \$22 million.
- 2) Effective January 1, 2023, Falls Township has enacted a 1% Earned Income Tax (EIT) to be collected by Keystone Collections Group for the Township. The EIT is imposed on both Township residents and on non-residents who work within the Township limits. The EIT is expected to generate \$5,250,000 in 2023.
- 3) The Pinewood Pool is expected to continue operations while trying to contain costs and exceed projected revenues. The Township will continue in-house management of the pool for 2023 in an effort to control costs. Pool membership registrations and program income are expected to increase in 2023. These increases are expected as a result of the Township's "refer a friend" rebate offer as well as added programming at the pool.

These factors were considered in preparing the Falls Township budget for 2023.

Requests for Information

Falls Township's financial report is designed to provide a general overview of the Township's finances for those interested in the government's finances. Questions concerning any of the information provided in this report or requests for additional information should be addressed to the Finance Director, Falls Township, 188 Lincoln Highway, Suite 100, Fairless Hills, PA 19030.

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BASIC FINANCIAL STATEMENTS

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TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Governmental Activities		ess-Type tivities	Total
ASSETS			 	
Current Assets:				
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	42,639,921	\$ -	\$ 42,639,921
Investments		22,029,544	-	22,029,544
Taxes receivable		61,024	-	61,024
Accounts Receivable, net of allowance for uncollectibles		2,379,608	-	2,379,608
Prepaid assets		622,417	-	622,417
Internal balances		67,699	 (67,699)	 -
Total Current Assets		67,800,213	 (67,699)	 67,732,514
Noncurrent Assets:				
Net pension asset - nonuniform pension plan		1,174,625	-	1,174,625
Capital Assets, net of accumulated depreciation				
Land		16,460,926	162,700	16,623,626
Construction in progress		1,218,822	-	1,218,822
Buildings and systems		1,538,010	-	1,538,010
Infrastructure		67,942,311	-	67,942,311
Improvements other than buildings		1,286,243	-	1,286,243
Machinery, equipment and vehicles		1,609,622	 -	 1,609,622
Total Capital Assets		90,055,934	 162,700	 90,218,634
TOTAL ASSETS		159,030,772	 95,001	 159,125,773
DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES				
Deferred amounts related to police pension		8,970,880	-	8,970,880
Deferred amounts related to nonuniform pension		211,548	-	211,548
Deferred amounts related to other postemployment benefits		1,592,421	 -	 1,592,421
TOTAL DEFERRED OUTFLOWS OF RESOURCES		10,774,849	 -	 10,774,849
LIABILITIES				
Current Liabilities:				
Accounts payable		1,100,525	42,891	1,143,416
Accrued salaries and benefits		454,497	1,539	456,036
Unearned revenue		241,559	-	241,559
Deposits		843,118	-	843,118
Portion due or payable within one year:				
Compensated absences		681,937	 -	 681,937
Total Current Liabilities		3,321,636	 44,430	 3,366,066
Long-term Liabilities				
Portion due or payable after one year:				
Compensated absences		1,336,433	-	1,336,433
Net police pension liability		26,942,120	-	26,942,120
Other postemployment benefits	_	8,126,792	 -	 8,126,792
Total Long-Term Liabilities		36,405,345	 -	 36,405,345
TOTAL LIABILITIES		39,726,981	 44,430	 39,771,411
				(0 .:

(Continued)

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION (CONTINUED) DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Governmental Activities	Business-Type Activities	Total
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES			
Deferred amounts related to nonuniform pension plan	842,822	-	842,822
Deferred amounts related to other postemployment benefits	1,809,626	-	1,809,626
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES	2,652,448		2,652,448
NET POSITION			
Net investment in capital assets	90,055,934	162,700	90,218,634
Restricted for:			
Recycling expenditures	457,362	-	457,362
Parks and recreation	444,837	-	444,837
Rescue squad	37,788	-	37,788
Fire hydrant	110,554	-	110,554
Fire protection	30,806	-	30,806
Library	4,479	-	4,479
Highway aid	716,176	-	716,176
Street lighting	260,665	-	260,665
Pension asset	1,174,625	-	1,174,625
Unrestricted (Deficit)	34,132,966	(112,129)	34,020,837
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$ 127,426,192	\$ 50,571	\$ 127,476,763

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

										Net (Expenses)		s in Net	Position
						am Revenues					Government		
	Ex	penses	Char	es for Services		ng Grants and ntributions		I Grants and htributions	G	overnmental Activities	ess-Type tivities		Total
GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES											 		
General government	\$	3,003,088	\$	299,362	\$	882,217	\$	-	\$	(1,821,509)	\$ -	\$	(1,821,509)
Public safety		22,057,721		4,662,728		3,764,328		-		(13,630,665)	-		(13,630,665)
Public works - highways and streets		6,298,835		163,688		885,603		-		(5,249,544)	-		(5,249,544)
Parks and recreation		1,467,175		205,043	. <u> </u>	-		-		(1,262,132)	 -		(1,262,132)
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES		32,826,819		5,330,821		5,532,148				(21,963,850)	 -		(21,963,850)
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES													
Pinewood Pool		255,480		271,117		-		-		-	 15,637		15,637
TOTAL BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES		255,480		271,117		-		-		-	15,637		15,637
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL AND													
BUSINESS-TYPE ACTIVITIES	\$	33,082,299	\$	5,601,938	\$	5,532,148	\$	-		(21,963,850)	 15,637		(21,948,213)
			GENER	AL REVENUES									
			Prope	rty taxes, levied f	or genera	al purposes				2,339,099	-		2,339,099
			Real e	estate transfer tax	es					1,939,655	-		1,939,655
			Local	services taxes						691,553	-		691,553
			Mecha	anical device tax						43,000	-		43,000
			Other	taxes						52,543	-		52,543
			Contri	butions not restric	ted to sp	ecific programs				22,866,158	-		22,866,158
				st earnings (loss)						(653,382)	-		(653,382)
				on sale						25,326	-		25,326
			Misce	llaneous revenue	S					230,286	 -		230,286
			TOTAL	GENERAL REVE	NUES A	ND TRANSFER	6			27,534,238	 -		27,534,238
			CHANG	E IN NET POSITI	ON					5,570,388	 15,637		5,586,025
		I	NET PO	SITION AT BEGI	NNING C	OF YEAR				121,855,804	 34,934		121,890,738
		I	NET PO	SITION AT END	OF YEAF	2			\$	127,426,192	\$ 50,571	\$	127,476,763

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS BALANCE SHEET GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2022

	G	eneral Fund	Сар	ital Reserve	Other	r Governmental Funds	Total	Governmental Funds
ASSETS								
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	36,801,919	\$	3,734,500	\$	2,103,502	\$	42,639,921
Investments		22,029,544		-		-		22,029,544
Accounts receivable (net of allowance for uncollectibles)		2,379,394		-		214		2,379,608
Taxes receivable		22,241		-		38,783		61,024
Interfund receivable		662,011		-		-		662,011
Prepaid items	·	615,833		-		6,584		622,417
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	62,510,942	\$	3,734,500	\$	2,149,083	\$	68,394,525
LIABILITIES								
Accounts payable	\$	1,074,536	\$	2,782	\$	23,207	\$	1,100,525
Deposits	·	5,651	•	837,467	•	-	•	843,118
Interfund payable		-		593,939		373		594,312
Salaries and benefits payable		1,117,923		-		18,511		1,136,434
Unearned revenue - other		241,559		-		-		241,559
TOTAL LIABILITIES		2,439,669		1,434,188		42,091		3,915,948
TOTAL LIABILITIES		2,439,009		1,434,100		42,091		3,913,946
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES								
Unavailable revenue - real estate taxes		21,644				37,741		59,385
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		21,644		-		37,741		59,385
FUND BALANCES								
Nonspendable:								
Prepaid items		615,833		-		6,584		622,417
Restricted for:								
Recycling expenditures		-		-		457,362		457,362
Parks and recreation		-		-		444,837		444,837
Rescue squad		-		-		37,788		37,788
Fire hydrant		-		-		110,554		110,554
Fire protection		-		-		30,806		30,806
Library		-		-		4,479		4,479
Highway aid		-		-		716,176		716,176
Street lighting		-		-		260,665		260,665
Assigned to:								
Capital projects		42,205,866		2,300,312		-		44,506,178
Unassigned		17,227,930		-		-		17,227,930
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		60,049,629		2,300,312		2,069,251		64,419,192
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES								
AND FUND BALANCES	\$	62,510,942	\$	3,734,500	\$	2,149,083	\$	68,394,525

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS RECONCILIATION OF TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES TO NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES DECEMBER 31, 2022

TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUND BALANCES	\$ 64,419,192
Amounts reported for governmental activities on the statement of net position are different because of the following:	
Capital assets used in governmental activities are not financial resources and therefore, are not reported as assets in the governmental funds. The cost of the assets is \$178,274,327 and the accumulated depreciation is \$88,218,393.	90,055,934
Long-term Net pension asset - nonuniform - not recorded as an asset in the funds.	1,174,625
Certain revenues will be collected after year end, but are not available soon enough to pay for the current period's expenditures and, therefore, are deferred in the funds.	59,385
Deferred outflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	10,774,849
Deferred inflows of resources related to pensions and other postemployment benefits are applicable to future periods and, therefore, are not reported in the funds.	(2,652,448)
Long-term liabilities are not due and payable in the current period and, therefore, are not reported as liabilities in the funds. Those liabilities consist of:	
Other postemployment benefits	(8,126,792)
Net pension liability - police	(26,942,120)
Compensated absences	 (1,336,433)
NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$ 127,426,192

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	G	eneral Fund	Сар	Capital Reserve		er Governmental Funds	Tota	l Governmental Funds
REVENUES								
Taxes								
Property	\$	853,651	\$	-	\$	1,489,834	\$	2,343,485
Real estate transfer		1,939,655		-		-		1,939,655
Local services		691,553		-		-		691,553
Mechanical device		43,000		-		-		43,000
Motor fuel tax		-		-		885,603		885,603
Other		22,803		-		29,740		52,543
Host community fees		22,866,158		-		-		22,866,158
Licenses and permits		3,925,723		-		-		3,925,723
Fines and forfeits		154,727		-		-		154,727
Interest earnings (loss)		(703,141)		32,605		17,154		(653,382)
Rents		6,468		-		18,010		24,478
Intergovernmental		4,401,822		-		244,723		4,646,545
Charges for services		1,038,860		-		187,033		1,225,893
Miscellaneous		78,139		-		-		78,139
Refunds of prior years		152,147		-		-		152,147
TOTAL REVENUES		35,471,565	. <u> </u>	32,605		2,872,097		38,376,267
EXPENDITURES								
Current								
General government		2,875,709		62,784		-		2,938,493
Public safety		19,652,631		-		899,882		20,552,513
Public works - highways and streets		2,354,615		-		1,085,192		3,439,807
Parks and recreation		366,533		-		728,433		1,094,966
Capital outlay		,				,		, ,
General government		1,205,486		10,000		-		1,215,486
Public safety		312,884		-		-		312,884
Public works - highways and streets		4,087,758		-		137,904		4,225,662
Parks and recreation		612,248		-				612,248
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		31,467,864		72,784		2,851,411		34,392,059
Excess (Deficiency) of Revenues Over (Under) Expenditures		4,003,701		(40,179)		20,686		3,984,208
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES):								
Proceeds from sale of assets		25,326		-		-		25,326
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)		25,326		-				25,326
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES		4,029,027		(40,179)		20,686		4,009,534
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		56,020,602		2,340,491		2,048,565		60,409,658
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	60,049,629	\$	2,300,312	\$	2,069,251	\$	64,419,192

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS RECONCILIATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES TO THE STATEMENT OF ACTIVITIES FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCES - TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS	\$ 4,009,534
Capital outlays are reported in Governmental Funds as expenditures. However, in the statement of activities, the cost of those assets are allocated over their estimated useful lives as depreciation expense: Capital outlay Depreciation expense	6,366,280 (3,863,887)
Revenues in the statement of activities that do not provide current financial resources are not reported as revenues in the funds.	(4,386)
Compensated absences do not require the use of current financial resources, therefore, are not reported as expenditures in Government Funds.	106,463
On the Statement of Activities the actual and projected long term expenditures for pension benefits are reported, whereas on the governmental funds only the actual expenditures are recorded for pensions.	(1,220,597)
On the Statement of Activities the actual and projected long term expenditures for other postemployment benefits are reported, whereas on the governmental funds only the actual expenditures are recorded for postemployment benefits.	 176,981
CHANGE IN NET POSITION OF GOVERNMENTAL ACTIVITIES	\$ 5,570,388

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL GENERAL FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Budgeted	d Amounts		Variance with Final
	Original	Final	Actual Amounts	Budget
REVENUES				
Taxes				
Property	\$ 880,866	\$ 880,866	\$ 853,651	\$ (27,215)
Real estate transfer	850,000	850,000	1,939,655	1,089,655
Local services	590,000	590,000	691,553	101,553
Mechanical device	37,000	37,000	43,000	6,000
Other	-	-	22,803	22,803
Host community fees	21,177,300	21,177,300	22,866,158	1,688,858
Licenses and permits	789,000	789,000	3,925,723	3,136,723
Fines and forfeits	154,500	154,500	154,727	227
Investment earnings (loss)	870,000	870,000	(703,141)	(1,573,141)
Rents	38,800	38,800	6,468	(32,332)
Intergovernmental	662,600	662,600	4,401,822	3,739,222
Charges for services	1,885,000	1,680,130	1,038,860	(641,270)
Miscellaneous	-	278,000	78,139	(199,861)
Refunds of prior years	_	210,000	152,147	152,147
			152,147	152,147
TOTAL REVENUES	27,935,066	28,008,196	35,471,565	7,463,369
EXPENDITURES				
Current				
General government				
Supervisors	36,228	36,228	37,335	(1,107)
Manager	320,914	320,914	337,659	(16,745)
Finance and administration	855,015	855,015	776,099	78,916
Attorney	561,000	561,000	974,430	(413,430)
Other	758,385	758,385	750,186	8,199
Total general government	2,531,542	2,531,542	2,875,709	(344,167)
Public safety	2,001,042	2,331,342	2,075,709	(344,107)
Police	16,826,013	16,826,013	17,705,237	(879,224)
Fire	727,000	727,000	689,095	(879,224) 37,905
Code enforcement	1,214,701	1,214,701	1,258,299	(43,598)
Total public safety Public works	18,767,714	18,767,714	19,652,631	(884,917)
	0.054.000	0.054.000	0.054.045	(00.755)
Highways and streets	2,254,860	2,254,860	2,354,615	(99,755)
Total public works	2,254,860	2,254,860	2,354,615	(99,755)
Total parks and recreation	-	-	366,533	(366,533)
Capital outlay	0.000.000	0 000 000	4 005 400	0.004.404
General government	3,226,920	3,226,920	1,205,486	2,021,434
Public safety	1,333,636	1,333,636	312,884	1,020,752
Public works - highway and streets	6,578,097	6,578,097	4,087,758	2,490,339
Parks and recreation	455,732	455,732	612,248	(156,516)
Total capital outlay	11,594,385	11,594,385	6,218,376	5,376,009
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	35,148,501	35,148,501	31,467,864	3,680,637
EXCESS OF REVENUES OVER (UNDER) EXPENDITURE	(7,213,435)	(7,140,305)	4,003,701	3,782,732
OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES) Transfers in	220,000	220,000		(220,000)
			-	
Transfers out	(250,000)	(250,000)	-	250,000
Fund reserve	(45,353,560)	(45,353,560)	-	45,353,560
Sale of assets	-		25,326	25,326
TOTAL OTHER FINANCING SOURCES (USES)	(45,383,560)	(45,383,560)	25,326	45,408,886
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(52,596,995)	(52,523,865)	4,029,027	49,191,618
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING OF YEAR	50,598,949	50,598,949	56,020,602	5,421,653
FUND BALANCE, END OF YEAR	\$ (1,998,046)	\$ (1,924,916)	\$ 60,049,629	\$ 54,613,271

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND DECEMBER 31, 2022

	s - Enterprise Fund
	 wood Pool rent Year
ASSETS Current assets Cash and cash equivalents Noncurrent assets: Capital assets, net of accumulated depreciation: Land	\$ - 162,700
TOTAL CAPITAL ASSETS	 162,700
TOTAL ASSETS	 162,700
LIABILITIES Current Liabilities Interfund payable Accounts payable Salaries and benefits payable	 67,699 42,891 1,539
TOTAL CURRENT LIABILITIES	 112,129
NET POSITION Net investment in capital assets Unrestricted (deficit)	 162,700 (112,129)
TOTAL NET POSITION (DEFICIT)	\$ 50,571

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENSES, AND CHANGES IN FUND NET POSITION PROPRIETARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

		iness-Type es - Enterprise Fund
		ewood Pool
	Cu	rrent Year
OPERATING REVENUES		
Charges for sales and services		
Pool memberships	\$	208,522
Guest fees		39,879
Program income		16,750
Concession income		5,966
TOTAL OPERATING REVENUES		271,117
OPERATING EXPENSES		
Cost of sales and services		203,102
Administration		52,378
TOTAL OPERATING EXPENSES		255,480
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		15,637
NET POSITION (DEFICIT), BEGINNING OF YEAR		34,934
NET POSITION (DEFICIT), END OF YEAR	\$	50,571

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF CASH FLOWS PROPRIETARY FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Business-Type Activities - Enterprise Fund
	Pinewood Pool Current Year
CASH FLOWS FROM OPERATING ACTIVITIES Receipts from customers and users Payments to suppliers Payments to employees	271,117 (33,075) (180,404)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITES	57,638
CASH FLOWS FROM NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES Increase (decrease) in interfund payable	(57,638)
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (UNSED IN) NONCAPITAL FINANCING ACTIVITIES	(57,638)
NET INCREASE (DECREASE) IN CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS	-
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, BEGINNING OF YEAR	
CASH AND CASH EQUIVALENTS, END OF YEAR	\$
RECONCILIATION OF OPERATING LOSS TO NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	
Change in Net Position Adjustments to reconcile change in net position to net cash provided by used in operating activities	<u>\$ 15,637</u>
Increase (decrease) in: Accounts payable Salaries and benefits payable	41,959 42_
TOTAL ADJUSTMENTS	42,001
NET CASH PROVIDED BY (USED IN) OPERATING ACTIVITIES	\$ 57,638

TOWNHSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Pensi	on Trust Funds	Custodial Fund		
ASSETS					
Cash and cash equivalents	\$	6,000,174	\$	8,649,112	
Prepaid pension payments		212,362		1,704	
Accrued income		28,618		-	
Accounts receivable		13,482		-	
Investments, at fair value					
Mutual funds		26,954,446		-	
TOTAL ASSETS		33,209,082		8,650,816	
LIABILITIES					
Payables		13,275		149,644	
NET POSITION					
Net position restricted for pensions		33,195,807		-	
Net position restricted for custodial purposes		-		8,501,172	
TOTAL NET POSITION	\$	33,195,807	\$	8,501,172	

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS STATEMENT OF CHANGES IN FIDUCIARY NET POSITION FIDUCIARY FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Pension Trust Fund			Custodial Fund		
ADDITIONS						
Contributions						
Employer	\$	2,832,099	\$	-		
Plan member		352,838		-		
Commonwealth		694,181		-		
Developers		-		3,380,410		
Total Contributions		3,879,118		3,380,410		
Investment Income						
Dividend income		894,141		12,280		
Net appreciation in fair value of investments		(6,117,747)		-		
Total Investment Income		(5,223,606)		12,280		
Less: investment expenses		(137,229)		-		
Net Investment Income		(5,360,835)		12,280		
TOTAL ADDITIONS		(1,481,717)		3,392,690		
DEDUCTIONS						
Benefits and contribution refunds		3,064,496		-		
Administrative expenses		13,275		-		
Escrow disbursements		-		4,756,675		
TOTAL DEDUCTIONS		3,077,771		4,756,675		
CHANGE IN NET POSITION		(4,559,488)		(1,363,985)		
NET POSITION, BEGINNING OF YEAR		37,755,295		9,865,157		
NET POSITION, END OF YEAR	\$	33,195,807	\$	8,501,172		

1. SUMMARY OF SIGNIFICANT ACCOUNTING POLICIES

A. Financial Reporting Entity

The Township of Falls, County of Bucks, Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (the "Township"), was founded in 1692. The Township is a second-class township and is governed by an elected board of five supervisors and a board-appointed Township Manager. The Township covers approximately 26.5 square miles in Lower Bucks County and has a population of 34,716 per the 2020 U.S. Census.

The Township provides a full range of municipal services. These services include police protection; fire protection; park and recreation activities; highway maintenance and reconstruction operations; refuse; and general administrative services.

The Township has followed the guidelines of the Governmental Accounting Standards Board's ("GASB") Statements No. 14, 39, 61 and 80, and has determined that no entities should be consolidated into its, basic financial statements as component units. Therefore, the reporting entity consists of the primary government financial statements only. No entities are considered component units, except the Police Pension Plan which is a fiduciary component of the Township.

The financial statements of the Township have been prepared in conformity with accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of America ("U.S. GAAP") as applied to governmental units. The GASB is the accepted standard-setting body for establishing governmental accounting and financial reporting principles. The more significant of the government's accounting policies are described below.

B. Government-wide and Fund Financial Statements

The government-wide financial statements (the statement of net position and the statement of activities) report information on all the non-fiduciary activities of the Township. For the most part, the effects of interfund activity have been removed from these statements. Governmental activities, which normally are supported by taxes and intergovernmental revenues, are reported separately from business-type activities, which rely to a significant extent on fees and charges for support.

The statement of activities demonstrates the degree to which the direct expenses of a given function are offset by program revenues. Direct expenses are those that are clearly identifiable with a specific function. Program revenues include: 1) charges to customers or applicants who purchase, use, or directly benefit from goods, services, or privileges provided by a given function and 2) grants and contributions that are restricted to meeting the operational or capital requirements of a particular function. Taxes and other items not properly included among program revenues are reported instead as general revenues.

Separate financial statements are provided for governmental funds, proprietary fund, and fiduciary funds. The fiduciary funds are excluded from the government-wide financial statements. These statements present each major fund as a separate column on the fund financial statements, and all nonmajor funds are aggregated and presented in a single column.

C. <u>Measurement focus, basis of accounting, and financial statement presentation</u>

The government-wide financial statements are prepared using the economic resources measurement focus and the accrual basis of accounting, as are the proprietary fund and fiduciary fund financial statements. All assets and liabilities are included on the statement of net position. Revenues are recorded when earned and expenses are recorded when a liability is incurred, regardless of the timing of related cash flows. Property taxes are recognized as revenues in the

year for which they are levied. Grants and similar items are recognized as revenue as soon as all eligibility requirements imposed by the provider have been met.

Governmental fund financial statements are reported using the current financial resources measurement focus and the modified accrual basis of accounting. Revenues are recognized as soon as they are both measurable and available. Revenues are considered to be available when they are collectible within the current period or soon enough thereafter to pay liabilities of the current period. For this purpose, the Township considers revenues to be available if they are collected within sixty days of the end of the current fiscal period. Expenditures generally are recorded when the related fund liability is incurred, as under accrual accounting. However, debt service expenditures, as well as expenditures related to compensated absences and claims and judgements, are recorded only when payment is due.

Property taxes, franchise taxes, licenses, and interest associated with the current fiscal period are all considered to be susceptible to accrual and so have been recognized as revenues of the current fiscal period. Only the portion of special assessments receivable due within the current fiscal period is considered to be susceptible to accrual as revenue of the current period. All other revenue items are considered to be measurable and available only when cash is received by the Township.

The accounts of the Township are organized and operated on the basis of funds.

The Township reports the following major governmental funds:

The *General Fund* is the government's primary operating fund. It accounts for all financial resources of the general government, except those required to be accounted for in another fund.

The *Capital Reserve Fund* accounts for financial resources to be used for the acquisition or construction of major capital facilities and capital assets, other than those financed by proprietary and fiduciary funds.

The Township reports the following major proprietary fund:

The *Pinewood Pool Fund* accounts for operations of a recreational pool.

Additionally, the Township reports the following Fiduciary funds:

The *Police Pension Trust Fund*, the Township's component unit, accounts for the accumulation of resources for pension benefit payments to qualified uniformed police officers.

The *Township Escrow and Subdivision Fund* is a custodial fund used to account for assets held by the Township in a fiduciary capacity for developers as required by developer agreements.

As a general rule, the effect of interfund activity has been eliminated from the government-wide financial statements. An exception to this general rule is payments-in-lieu of taxes. Elimination of these charges would distort the direct costs and program revenues reported for the various functions concerned.

Amounts reported as program revenues include 1) charges to customers or applicants for goods, services or privileges provided, 2) operating grants and contributions, and 3) capital grants and contributions, including special assessments. Internally dedicated resources are reported as

general revenues, rather than as program revenues. Likewise, general revenues include all taxes and investment earnings.

Proprietary funds distinguish operating revenues and expenses from nonoperating items. Operating revenues and expenses generally result from providing services and producing and delivering goods in connection with a proprietary fund's principal ongoing operations. The principal operating revenues of the Pinewood pool fund are charges to customers for pool memberships. Operating expenses for enterprise funds include the cost of sales and services, administrative expenses, and depreciation on capital assets. All revenues and expenses not meeting this definition are reported as nonoperating revenues and expenses.

When both restricted and unrestricted resources are unavailable for use, it is the Township's policy to use restricted resources first, then unrestricted resources as they are needed.

D. Assets, Liabilities, and Net Position or Equity

1) Deposits and Investments

The Township's cash and cash equivalents are considered to be cash on hand, demand deposits, and short-term investments with original maturities of three months or less from the date of acquisition.

The deposit and investment policy of the Township adheres to state statutes and prudent business practice. Deposits of the Township are either maintained in demand deposits, highly liquid money market funds or pooled for investment purposes in the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT) and are captioned as "cash and cash equivalents" in the balance sheet and statement of net position. The deposits and investments of the fiduciary funds are administered by trustees and are held separately from those of other municipal funds. There were no deposit or investment transactions during the year that were in violation of either the state statutes or the policy of the Township.

Investments for the Township are reported at fair value. The State Treasurer's Investment Pool operates in accordance with state laws and regulations. The reported value of the pool is the same as the fair value of the pool shares.

2) Receivables and Payables

Activity between funds that are representative of lending/borrowing arrangements outstanding at the end of the fiscal year are referred to as either "due to/from other funds" (current portion) or "advances to/from other funds" (noncurrent portion). All other outstanding balances between funds are reported as "due to/from other funds." Any residual balances outstanding between governmental activities and business-type activities are reported in the government-wide financial statements as "internal balances."

Real estate taxes are levied on March 1 and payable under the following terms: 2% discount March 1 through May 1; face amount May 2 through July 1; and a 10% penalty after July 1. Taxes unpaid are liened in January of the subsequent year.

3) Prepaid Items

Certain payments to vendors reflect costs applicable to future accounting periods and are recorded as prepaid items in both the government-wide and fund financial statements. The cost of prepaid items is recorded as expenditures/expenses when consumed rather than when purchased.

4) Capital Assets

Capital assets, which include land, buildings and systems, improvements, machinery and equipment, and infrastructure (roads, bridges, sidewalks, and similar items), are reported in the governmental or business-type activities columns in the government-wide financial statements.

The Township defines capital assets as assets with an estimated useful life in excess of two years and an initial, individual cost greater than \$10,000. Such assets are valued at historical cost or estimated historical cost if purchased or constructed. Donated capital assets, donated works of art and similar items, and capital assets received in a service concession arrangement are recorded at acquisition value. Infrastructure includes retroactive reporting of assets prior to June 30, 1980.

The cost of normal maintenance and repairs that do not add to the value of the asset or materially extend asset lives are not capitalized.

Major outlays for capital assets and improvements are capitalized as projects as constructed. Prior to 2021, interest incurred during the construction phase of capital assets was included as part of the capitalized value of the assets constructed. Effective January 1, 2021, as a result of adopting GASB Statement No. 89, *Accounting for Interest Cost Incurred before the End of a Construction Period*, interest cost is to be expensed as incurred.

Property, plant, and equipment of the Township is being depreciated using the straight line method over the following estimated useful lives:

	Years
Buildings and improvements	25
Land improvements	10
Infrastructure - Roads	40
Infrastructure - Street light poles	50
Infrastructure - Street lights	10
Vehicles	6
Machinery and equipment	8

5) Compensated Absences

It is the Township's policy to permit employees to accumulate earned but unused vacation and sick pay benefits. All vacation pay is accrued when incurred in the government-wide, proprietary, and fiduciary fund financial statements. A liability for these amounts is reported in governmental funds only if they have matured, for example, as a result of employee resignations and retirements.

6) Long-Term Obligations

In the government-wide financial statements, and proprietary fund types in the fund financial statements, long-term debt and other long-term obligations are reported as liabilities in the applicable governmental activities, business type activities, or proprietary fund type statement of net position. The Township does not have any outstanding bonds or notes payable. In the fund financial statements, Governmental Funds recognize issuance of long-term debt during the current period. The face amount of debt issued is reported as other financing sources and payment of principal and interest reported as expenditures.

7) Other Postemployment Benefits ("OPEB") Other than Pensions

The Township provides other postemployment benefits to police officers, public works, and AFSCME group employees, as part of their collective bargaining agreements. Effective January 1, 2018, the Township adopted the provisions of GASB Statement No. 75, *"Accounting and Financial Reporting for Postemployment Benefits Other Than Pensions."* GASB Statement No. 75 replaced the requirements of FASB Statement No. 45 and requires governments to report a liability on the face of the financial statements for the OPEB that they provide. GASB Statement No. 75 requires governments in all types of OPEB plans to present more extensive note disclosures and required supplementary information ("RSI") about their OPEB liabilities.

8) Fund Equity

The Township reports fund balance in accordance with GASB Statement No. 54. GASB Statement No. 54 establishes standards for fund balance classifications that comprise a hierarchy based primarily on the extent to which a government is bound to observe constraints imposed upon the use of the resources reported in governmental funds. Additionally, the definitions of the general fund, special revenue fund type, debt service fund type and permanent fund type are clarified by the provisions in this Statement. Interpretations of certain items within the definition of the special revenue fund type have been provided and, for some governments, those interpretations may affect the activities they choose to report in those funds. The capital projects fund type definition also was clarified for better alignment with the needs of preparers and users. Definitions of other governmental fund types have also been modified for clarity and consistency.

In the fund financial statements, governmental funds report aggregate amounts for five classifications of fund balances based on the constraints imposed on the use of these resources. The nonspendable fund balance classification includes amounts that cannot be spent because they are either (a) not in spendable form – prepaid items or inventories; or (b) legally or contractually required to be maintained intact.

The spendable portion of the fund balance comprises the remaining four classifications: Restricted, committed, assigned, and unassigned.

Restricted fund balance. This classification reflects the constraints imposed on resources either (a) externally by creditors, grantors, contributors, or laws or regulations of other governments; or (b) imposed by law through constitutional provisions or enabling legislation.

Committed fund balance. These amounts can only be used for specific purposes pursuant to constraints imposed by formal action (resolution) of the Board of Supervisors – the government's highest level of decision-making authority. Those committed amounts cannot be used for any other purpose unless the Board of Supervisors removes the specified use by taking the same type of action imposing the commitment.

Assigned fund balance. This classification reflects amounts constrained by the Township's "intent" to be used for specific purposes, but are neither restricted nor committed. The Board of Supervisors or the finance director, who has been given the authority by a resolution of the Board of Supervisors have the authority to assign amounts (except negative balances) that are reported in governmental funds, other than the General Fund, that are not classified as nonspendable and are neither restricted nor committed.

Unassigned fund balance. This fund balance is the residual classification for the General Fund. It is also used to report negative fund balances in other governmental funds.

Use of fund balance. The restricted fund balance shall be reduced to the extent that the underlying reason for the restriction has been eliminated. Then committed, assigned and unassigned shall be reduced in that order as needed.

9) Net Position

Net position is considered restricted if the use is constrained to a particular purpose. The government-wide statement of net position reports \$3,237,292 of restricted net position, \$444,837 is restricted by enabling legislation.

2. STEWARDSHIP, COMPLIANCE, AND ACCOUNTABILITY

A. Budgetary Information

Annual budgets are adopted on a basis consistent with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles for all governmental funds, except the recycling fund. All appropriations lapse at fiscal year-end. All agencies of the government submit requests for appropriations to the township manager and a final budget must be prepared and adopted no later than December 31.

The appropriated budget is prepared by fund, function, and department. The Township's department heads may make transfers of appropriations within a department. Transfers of appropriations between departments require the approval of the Board of Supervisors. The legal level of budgetary control (the level at which expenditures may not legally exceed appropriations) is the department level. There were no budgetary transfers during the year.

Encumbrance accounting is employed in governmental funds. All encumbrances are liquidated at year end.

B. Excess of Expenditures over Appropriations

The General Fund had excess of actual expenditures over budget for the year ended December 21, 2022 in the departments below:

	Excess over			
Department	Appropriations			
General Government	\$	344,167		
Public Safety		884,917		
Public Works		99,755		
Parks and Recreation		366,533		

These over-expenditures were funded during the year by available fund balance.

3. DETAILED NOTES ON ALL FUNDS

A. <u>Deposits and Investments</u>

Under Act No. 72 enacted by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania, the funds deposited with the depository are permitted to be secured on a pooled basis with all other public funds which the banking institution has on deposit in excess of the Federal Depository Insurance limit. These may be bonds of the United States, any State of the United States, or bonds of any political subdivision of Pennsylvania, or the general state authority or other authorities created by the General Assembly of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania or insured with the Federal Depository Insurance Corporation. The uninsured deposits, (as defined by GASB Statement No. 40) of the Township were exposed to custodial credit risk as follows:

Collateral held by pledging bank's trust department not in the Township's name

\$ 37,160,731

Credit Risk. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The Township has an accounts with PA Treasury's INVEST program and PLGIT totaling \$19,337,640 that is not insured by FDIC nor is it covered by Act 72.

State statutes authorize the Township to invest in obligations of the U.S. Treasury, commercial paper, corporate bonds, repurchase agreements and the State Treasurer's Investment Pool.

Accounting principles generally accepted in the United States of American establish a fair value hierarchy that is based on the valuation inputs used in the fair value measurements. Measurements using quoted prices in active markets for identical assets and liabilities fall within Level 1 of the hierarchy; measurements using significant other observable inputs fall within Level 2, and measurements using significant unobservable inputs fall within Level 3.

Information related to the Township's investments measured at fair value on a recurring basis at December 31, 2022, is as follows:

Governmental Activities

			N	oted Prices in Active larkets for ntical Assets	Significant Other Observable Inputs	Unob	nificant servable puts
		12/31/2022		(Level 1)	 (Level 2)	(Le	evel 3)
Investments by fair value level							
Debt securities							
U.S. Treasury Notes	\$	6,236,348	\$	6,236,348	\$ -	\$	-
U.S. Government Agencies		13,337,351		-	13,337,351		-
Total debt securities		19,573,699		6,236,348	 13,337,351		-
Equity securities							
Money market funds	\$	2,455,845	\$	2,455,845	\$ -	\$	-
Total equity securities		2,455,845		2,455,845	 -		-
Total investments at fair value	\$	22,029,544	\$	8,692,193	\$ 13,337,351	\$	-
	-						

Trust Fund

	12/31/2022	N	uoted Prices in Active Markets for ntical Assets (Level 1)	O Obs In	nificant other ervable puts evel 2)	Unob In	nificant servable puts evel 3)
Investments by fair value level							
Debt securities							
Fixed Income Mutual Funds	\$ 10,247,764	\$	10,247,764	\$	-	\$	-
Total debt securities	10,247,764		10,247,764		-		-
Equity securities							
Other mutual funds	16,706,682		16,706,682		-		-
Total equity securities	 16,706,682		16,706,682		-		-
Total investments at fair value	\$ 26,954,446	\$	26,954,446	\$	-	\$	-

Custodial Credit Risk – Investments. Custodial credit risk is the risk that, in the event of the failure of the counterparty, the Township will not be able to recover the value of its investments or collateral

security that are in the possession of an outside party. The Township has no investments subject to custodial credit risk.

Credit Risk. Credit risk is the risk that an issuer or counterparty to an investment will not fulfill its obligations. The Township has no investment policy that would limit its investment choices to certain credit ratings. As of December 31, 2022, the Township's investments were rated as:

Investment Type	Rating
Fixed Income Mutual Funds	AA
U.S. Treasury Notes	AA
U.S. Government Agencies	AA

Concentration of Credit Risk. A concentration of investments in any one single user of debt securities presents a greater risk for loss in the even the issuer fails on its obligations. The Township does not have a formal policy regarding concentration of credit risk. More than five percent of the Government-wide investments are invested in the following single issuers:

At December 31, 2022, there were no securities that exceeded 5% of trust fund investments. At December 31, 2022, 28.3% of the investments in the General Fund were invested in U.S. Treasury Notes and 44.5% were invested in U.S Government Agencies (16.0% Federal National Mortgage Assn, 28.5% Federal Home Loan Bank DTD).

Interest Rate Risk. Interest Rate Risk is the risk that changes in interest rates will adversely affect an investment's value. The Township does not have a formal policy regarding interest rate risk. As of December 31, 2022, the Township's investments had the following weighted average maturities:

	Investment Maturities (in Years)						
	Market	Less			M	lore	
Investment Type	Value	Than 1	1-5	6-10	Tha	an 10	
Fixed Income Mutual Funds	\$ 10,247,764	\$ 1,347,838	\$ 1,347,106	\$ 7,552,820	\$	-	
Total Fiduciary Funds	10,247,764	1,347,838	1,347,106	7,552,820			
Money Market Funds	2,455,845	2,455,845	-	-		-	
U.S. Treasury Notes	6,236,348	6,236,348	-	-		-	
U.S. Government Agencies	13,337,351		13,337,351			-	
Total Governmental Funds	\$ 22,029,544	\$ 8,692,193	\$ 13,337,351	\$-	\$	-	

A portion of the Township's investments are in the Pennsylvania Local Government Investment Trust (PLGIT) and the Pennsylvania Treasury Investment Community Pool, which both act like money market mutual funds in that the objective is to maintain a stable net asset value of \$1 per share. These investments are not subject to interest rate risk.

B. <u>Receivables</u>

Receivables as of year-end for government's individual major funds, fiduciary funds and nonmajor funds in the aggregate, including the applicable allowance for uncollectible accounts, are as follows:

	 General	onmajor Funds	duciary Funds	 Total
Receivables:				
Taxes	\$ 22,241	\$ 38,783	\$ -	\$ 61,024
Accounts/other	 2,596,819	 214	 13,482	 2,610,515
Gross receivables Less: Allowance for	2,619,060	38,997	13,482	2,671,539
uncollectibles	 217,425	 -	 -	 217,425
Total Net Receivables	\$ 2,401,635	\$ 38,997	\$ 13,482	\$ 2,454,114

C. Unearned/Unavailable Revenue

Governmental funds reported unearned or unavailable revenue in connection with receivables for revenues that are not considered to be available to liquidate liabilities of the current period. Governmental funds also defer revenue recognition in connection with resources that have been received, but not yet earned. Unearned revenue is considered a liability, while unavailable revenue is reported as a deferred inflow of resources. At the end of the current fiscal year, the components of unearned/unavailable revenue reported in governmental funds were as follows:

	Un	Unavailable		hearned
Delinquent property taxes receivable - General Fund Delinquent property taxes receivable - Special Revenue Funds Unearned revenue - other	\$	21,644 37,741 -	\$	- - 241,559
Total Governmental Unearned/Unavailable Revenue	\$	59,385	\$	241,559

D. Capital Assets

Capital asset activity for the year ended December 31, 2022 is as follows:

	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Government Activities:				
Capital assets not being depreciated				
Land	\$ 16,460,926	\$-	\$-	\$ 16,460,926
Construction in progress	13,337	1,218,822	13,337	1,218,822
Total capital assets not being depreciated	16,474,263	1,218,822	13,337	17,679,748
Capital assets being depreciated				
Buildings	6,005,505	178,506	-	6,184,011
Improvements other than buildings	16,633,930	419,037	-	17,052,967
Machinery, equipment, and vehicles	10,124,847	534,204	281,542	10,377,509
Infrastructure	122,951,044	4,029,048		126,980,092
Total capital assets being depreciated	155,715,326	5,160,795	281,542	160,594,579
Less accumulated depreciation for:				
Buildings	4,511,091	134,910	-	4,646,001
Improvements other than buildings	15,501,837	264.887	-	15,766,724
Machinery, equipment, and vehicles	8,520,695	528,734	281,542	8,767,887
Infrastructure	56,102,425	2,935,356	-	59,037,781
Total accumulated depreciation	84,636,048	3,863,887	281,542	88,218,393
Total capital assets being depreciated, net	71,079,278	1,296,908		72,376,186
Governmental activities capital assets, net	\$ 87,553,541	\$ 2,515,730	\$ 13,337	\$ 90,055,934
Business-Type Activities:	Beginning Balance	Increases	Decreases	Ending Balance
Capital assets not being depreciated Land	\$ 162,700			\$ 162,700
Capital assets being depreciated Machinery and equipment	19,730			19,730
Less accumulated depreciation for: Machinery and equipment	19,730			19,730
Business-Type activities capital assets, net	\$ 162,700	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 162,700
Dusiness-Type activities capital assets, riel	φ 102,700	ψ -	Ψ -	ψ 102,700

Depreciation expense was charged to the functions/programs of the Township as follows:

Governmental Activities:	
General government	\$ 58,271
Public safety	276,148
Public works	3,172,858
Parks and recreation	 356,610
Total depreciation expense - governmental activities	\$ 3,863,887

Depreciation expense charged to business-type activities was \$0.

E. Interfund Receivables, Payables, and Transfers

The following is a summary of interfund receivables and payables at December 31, 2022:

	Re	eceivable	Payable		
General Fund	\$	662,011	\$	-	
Capital Reserve		-		593,939	
Nonmajor Funds		-		373	
Pool Fund		-		67,699	
Total	\$	662,011	\$	662,011	

The amounts payable for the Pool Fund and Nonmajor Funds are recorded to eliminate negative cash balances in those funds. Other amounts payable represent reimbursable expenses paid on behalf of one fund by another fund of the Township.

F. Long-term Liabilities

Changes in Long-term Liabilities

Long-term liability activity for the year ended December 31, 2021 was as follows:

	 Beginning Balance	A	dditions	Re	eductions	 Ending Balance	ie Within ne Year
Governmental Activities Compensated Absences	\$ 2,312,987	\$	249,616	\$	544,233	\$ 2,018,370	\$ 681,937
Total Governmental Activities	\$ 2,312,987	\$	249,616	\$	544,233	\$ 2,018,370	\$ 681,937

The General Fund has been used to liquidate the liability for the compensated absences of the governmental activities.

4. OTHER INFORMATION

A. Risk Management

The Township is exposed to various risks of loss related to third party liability claims, damage to and loss of Township-owned property, errors and omissions by public officials, and injuries to employees. As a method of financing the risk, the Township purchases commercial insurance. The Township participates in the Delaware Valley Worker's Compensation Trust. The amount of settlement did not exceed insurance coverage for the past three years. There have been no significant reductions in insurance coverage during the year ended December 31, 2022.

B. Contingent Liabilities

Amounts received or receivable from grant agencies are subject to audit and adjustment by grantor agencies, principally the federal government. Any disallowed claims, including amounts already collected, may constitute a liability of the applicable funds. The amount, if any, of expenditures that may be disallowed by the grantor cannot be determined at this time, although the Township expects such amounts, if any, to be immaterial. The Township is a defendant in several lawsuits arising in the normal course of business. Although the outcome of these lawsuits is not presently determinable, in the opinion of Township Management, the resolution of these matters will not have a material adverse effect on the financial condition of the Township.

C. Financial Guarantee

The Township entered into a Guarantee Agreement dated September 1, 2011, as authorized pursuant to the Debt Act, to guarantee the full and prompt payment of the Township of Falls Authority's Guaranteed Water & Sewer Revenue Bonds Series 2011. The Township of Falls Authority was created pursuant to an ordinance enacted by the Board of Supervisors of the Township, and the Township appoints the members of the Authority Board. The guarantee extended through December 31, 2021. The Township of Falls Authority agreed in the Guarantee Agreement to reimburse the Township for any payments made.

The Township entered into a Supplemental Guarantee Agreement dated May 4, 2016, as authorized pursuant to the Debt Act, to guarantee the full and prompt payments of the Township of Falls Authority's Guaranteed Water & Sewer Revenue Bonds Series 2016. The Township of Falls Authority was created pursuant to an ordinance enacted by the Board of Supervisors of the township and the Township appoints the members of the Authority Board. The guarantee extended through December 21, 2020. The Township of Falls Authority agreed in the Guarantee Agreement to reimburse the Township for any payments made.

In 2021, the Authority refinanced through a current refunding of the outstanding 2011 Bonds and 2016 Bonds through issuance of its Guaranteed Water and Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series of 2021 in the aggregate amount of \$16,030,000. The new trust indenture between the Township and Authority was dated October 26, 2021 and the Township agreed to enter into a Guaranty Agreement on that date. The Authority agrees to reimburse the Township for any payments made. The outstanding balance of the 2021 Bonds as of December 31, 2022 was \$15,170,000.

D. Other Postemployment Benefits

Plan Description

The Township provides postemployment healthcare benefits in a single employer defined benefit plan, as per the requirements of collective bargaining agreements, for certain retired police officers, public works employees, and AFSCME union members. No assets are accumulated in a trust that meets the criteria in paragraph 4 of Statement 75. The Township calculates its actuarial valuation in accordance with GASB Statement 75, as required. Separate financial statements are not issued for the plan.

Benefits Provided

The Township pays: \$3,600 to \$23,250 per year for the premiums of healthcare coverage for police officers who retire with 25 years of full-time service or become disabled (for all officers retiring after 3/13/2019, the post-retirement healthcare stipend shall be payable to age 65 and cease thereafter); \$4,500 per year for AFSCME members retiring with 20 years of service (these payments will continue until Medicare age is obtained); and, \$4,800 to \$15,000 per year for Public Works employees retiring with 20 years of service (these payments will continue until Medicare age is obtained).

Employees Covered by the Plan

The following eligible Police and Non-Uniformed employees and retirees were covered by the plan:

Fully Eligible Active Plan Members	12
Other Active Employees not Fully Eligible	74
Retireees and Beneficiaries Currently Receiving Benefits	41
Total	127

Contributions

The Township is not currently making contributions to a qualified Trust.

Method Used to Value Investments

The Township does not have a GASB-qualified trust, and therefore, there are no investments.

Long-Term Expected Rate of Return

Since there are no invested assets, there is no long-term expected rate of return.

Actuarial Assumptions

An actuarial valuation of the total OPEB liability is performed biennially. The total OPEB liability as of December 31, 2022 was determined as part of an actuarial valuation at January 1, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward to the municipality's fiscal year ended December 31, 2022. This report was based upon the Plan's actuarial assumptions, asset valuation method and cost method as described below:

Actuarial Assumptions:						
Valuation method	Entry age normal					
Discount rate	4.31%					
Salary increases	5.00%					
Investment rate of return	N/A					
Mortality rates	Police - PUB-2010 Safety mortality tables and Non-					
	Uniformed - PUB-2020 General mortality tables					
Healthcare cost trends	Medical and prescription drug costs are assumed to increase by 5.25% during 2021 and 5% per year thereafter. Vision costs are assumed to increase by 5% per year and dental costs are assumed to increase by 2% per year.					

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total OPEB liability was 4.31% and is based on the S&P 20 year AA municipal bond rate.

Net OPEB Liability Sensitivity – Discount Rate

The following is a sensitivity analysis of the net OPEB liability to changes in the discount rate. The table below presents the net OPEB liability calculated using the discount rate of 3.25% as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (3.41%) or 1 percentage point higher (5.31%) than the current rate.

			Curi	rent Discount		
	1%	6 Decrease		Rate	19	% Increase
		3.31% 4.31% 5.31		4.31%		5.31%
Net OPEB Liability	\$	8,850,282	\$	8,126,792	\$	7,493,721

Net OPEB Liability Sensitivity – Healthcare Trend

The following is a sensitivity analysis of the net OPEB liability to changes in the healthcare trend rate. The table below presents the net OPEB liability calculated using the current trend rate as well as what the net OPEB liability would be if it were calculated using a healthcare trend rate that is 1 percent lower or 1 percent higher than expected.

			Cu	irrent Trend		
	1%	6 Decrease		Rates	1	% Increase
Net OPEB Liability	\$	7,967,624	\$	8,126,792	\$	8,310,849

Changes in Net OPEB Liability

The following table shows the changes in net OPEB liability recognized over the measurement period.

	Total OPEB Liability
Balance at 12/31/2021	\$ 9,985,170
Changes for the year:	
Service Cost	158,690
Interest	221,205
Differences between Expected and	
actual Experience	-
Changes in Assumptions and Cost Method	(1,609,740)
Benefit Payments	(628,533)
Net Changes	(1,858,378)
Balance at 12/31/2022	\$ 8,126,792

Changes of assumptions reflect a change in the discount rate from 2.25% in 2021 to 4.31% in 2022.

OPEB Expense and Deferred Outflows and Deferred Inflows of Resources

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Township recognized OPEB expense of \$453,652.

At December 31, 2022, the Township reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience Changes in Assumptions	\$ 38,186 1,554,235	\$ 374,039 <u> 1,435,587</u>
Total	\$ 1,592,421	\$ 1,809,626

The amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to OPEB will be recognized in the OPEB expense as follows:

cember 31:		
2023	\$	71,840
2024		72,212
2025		15,750
2026		(48,414)
2027		(47,618)
Thereafter		(280,975)
	2023 2024 2025 2026 2027	2023 \$ 2024 2025 2026 2027

E. Pension Plans

The Township maintains a single-employer defined benefit pension plan that covers all of the Township's full-time sworn police officers, a defined benefit pension plan administered by the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System (PMRS) agent multiple-employer system for employees in the public works union, and a single-employer defined contribution pension plan that covers all other full-time employees.

Police Pension Plan

Plan Description

The Falls Township Police Pension Plan is a single employer defined benefit plan covering all fulltime police officers. The Plan was established effective January 1, 1969, is controlled by the provisions of Ordinance 05-5, and the Collective Bargaining Agreement adopted pursuant to Act 600. The Plan is governed by the Board of Township Supervisors, who has delegated the authority to manage Plan assets to T.J. Anderson & Associates. Complete financial statements may be obtained at the Township building. A separate, audited GAAP-basis pension plan report is not issued.

Benefits Provided

The following is a summary of the Plan benefit provisions:

- Eligibility Requirements:
 - o Normal Retirement Age 50 with 25 years of service. No early retirement.
 - Vesting 100% after completion of 12 years of vesting service

- *Retirement Benefit:* 50% of average salary during the last 36 months of employment, plus \$100 per month for each year of service in excess of 25 years, up to a maximum of \$500 per month.
- Survivor Benefit: Killed-in-service 100% of salary. Post-retirement 50% of retirement benefit; Vested refund of contributions with interest or 50% of vested benefit payable beginning at officer's super-annuation retirement date.
- Disability Benefit Service Related: 50% of average preceding 36 months compensation.
- Post Retirement Adjustments: Those members who begin retirement benefits on or after January 1, 1992 may be provided a C.O.L.A. in accordance with Act 600. The COLA is based on the Philadelphia area CPI with an annual cap of 8%, up to 130% of the original amount of the member's pension, or the original maximum amount allowable under Act 600, whichever is higher.
- Pre Act 44 Deferred Retirement Option Program (DROP): An active Member who has met the eligibility requirements for normal retirement may elect to participate in the DROP for a period of up to 66 months.
- *Member Contributions:* 5% contribution rate and 5% interest rate credited to member contributions.

Plan Membership

Membership of the plan consisted of the following at December 31, 2022:

Active Plan Members	46
Inactive Plan Members Currently Receiving Benefits	63
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but not yet Receiving Benefits	1
	110

Pension Plan Investments

The pension plan's policy in regard to the allocation of invested assets is established and may be amended by the Pension Board. The following is the plans target asset allocation:

Asset Class	Target Allocation
Cash	19%
Mutual Funds	81%

The money-weighted rate of return on the pension plan investments, net of pension plan investment expense was (14.05)% for the year ended December 31, 2022. The money-weighted rate of return expresses investment performance, net of pension plan investment expense, adjusted for the changing amounts actually invested.

Additional details on the investments of the Plan can be found in Note 3-A of the financial statements.

Contributions and Funding Policy

Act 205 of 1984, the Municipal Pension Plan Funding Standard and Recovery Act, initiated actuarial funding requirements for Pennsylvania municipal pension plans. Under Act 205 provisions, a municipal budget must provide for the full payment of the minimum municipal obligation (MMO) to each employee pension fund of the municipality. Act 189 of 1990 amended Act 205 and redefined the calculation used to determine the MMO to employee pension funds. The MMO is not defined

as the total financial requirements to the pension fund, less funding adjustments and estimated member contributions.

As a condition of participation, full-time officers are required to contribute 5% of their compensation into the Plan. This contribution is governed by the Plan's ordinances and collective bargaining agreement. In accordance with Act 205, as amended, the Township was required to contribute to the Plan for the year 2022. The payment from the Commonwealth for State Aid is recognized as revenue in the General Fund and an expenditure to the Fiduciary Fund. The Township contributed State Aid of \$694,181 and Township contribution of \$2,832,099 into the plan for 2022.

Basis of Accounting

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. The Plan's financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan payments and member/employer contributions are recognized in the period in which they are due. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

Method Used to Value Investments

Investments are reported at fair value. Securities traded on a national or international exchange are valued at the last reported sales price at current exchange rates.

Expenses

Investment expenses consist of investment management, custodial fees, and other significant investment related costs. Administrative expenses consist of consulting, actuarial, legal, and accounting services, along with any other significant plan related costs. The above expenses are allowable pension plan expenditures in accordance with Act 205 and may be funded with Plan assets.

Net Pension Liability

The total pension liability was based on an actuarial valuation dated January 1, 2021 and update procedures were used to rollforward the total pension liability to the December 31, 2022 measurement date. The components of the net pension liability of the Township at December 31, 2022 were as follows:

Total pension liability	\$ 60,137,927
Plan fiduciary net position	 33,195,807
Township's net pension liability	\$ 26,942,120
Plan fiduciary net position as a percentage of the total pension liability	 55.2%

Change in the Township's net pension liability for the year ended December 31, 2022 was as follows:

	Total Pension Liability (a)	Plan Fiduciary Net Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)	
Balances at 12/31/21	\$ 57,749,960	\$ 37,755,295	\$ 19,994,665	
Changes for the year:				
Service Cost	1,016,789	-	1,016,789	
Interest	4,435,674	-	4,435,674	
Contributions - Employer	-	2,832,099	(2,832,099)	
Contributions - State Aid	-	694,181	(694,181)	
Contributions - Member	-	352,838	(352,838)	
Net Investment Income	-	(5,360,835)	5,360,835	
Benefit Payments	(3,064,496)	(3,064,496)	-	
Administrative Expense		(13,275)	13,275	
Net Changes	2,387,967	(4,559,488)	6,947,455	
Balances at 12/31/22	\$ 60,137,927	\$ 33,195,807	\$ 26,942,120	

An actuarial valuation of the total pension liability is performed biennially. The total pension liability as of December 31, 2022 was determined as part of an actuarial valuations at January 1, 2021. Update procedures were used to roll forward January 1, 2021 liabilities to the plan's fiscal plan year ended December 31, 2022. The actuarial assumptions used in the January 1, 2021 valuation are as follows:

Actuarial Assumptions:	
Inflation Rate	2.45%
Salary increases	5.00%
Investment rate of return	7.75%
Mortality rates	PUBS-2010 Mortality Tables

Discount Rate

The discount rate used to measure the total pension liability was 7.75%. The projections of cash flows used to determine the discount rate assumed that plan member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate and that municipal contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate. Based on those assumptions, the Plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current Plan members. Therefore, the long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was applied to all periods of projected benefit payments to determine the total pension liability. Based upon the Plan's current targeted investment allocation and the associated long-term returns may be less than its actuarial discount rate assumption used to determine its pension liability. This may result in future increased total and net pension liability.

Net Pension Liability Sensitivity

The following is a sensitivity analysis of the net pension liability to changes in the discount rate. The table below presents the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 8.0% as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (6.75%) or 1 percentage point higher (8.75%) than the current rate.

Current	Ī	
ecrease Discount R	ate 1% Incre	ease
75% 7.75%	7.75% 8.75%	
771 664 \$26 942 1	20 \$ 21.1	93,566
	ecrease Discount R 75% 7.75%	ecrease Discount Rate 1% Incre 75% 7.75% 8.75%

Long Term Expected Rate of Return on Investments

The long-term expected rate of return on the Plan's investments was determined using an asset allocation study conducted by the plan's investment management consultant in December 2022 in which best estimate ranges of expected future real rates of return (net of pension plan investment expense and inflation) were developed for each major asset class. These ranges were combined to produce the long-term expected rate of return by weighting the expected future real rates of return by the target asset allocation percentage and by adding expected inflation. Best-estimates or arithmetic real rates of return for each major class included in the plan's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2022 are listed in the table below:

Long-Term

	Expected Real
Target Allocation	Rate of Return
24.0%	5.9%
5.0%	5.5%
22.0%	6.8%
3.0%	7.2%
4.0%	5.3%
4.0%	6.3%
5.0%	4.2%
8.0%	6.4%
5.0%	3.2%
20.0%	4.0%
	24.0% 5.0% 22.0% 3.0% 4.0% 4.0% 5.0% 8.0% 5.0%

Pension expense and deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Township recognized pension expense of \$5,009,311. At December 31, 2022 the Township reported deferred outflows and inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	Deferred Outflows of Resources		Deferred Inflows of Resources	
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience Change in Assumptions Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings	\$	126,283 2,361,646	\$	-
on Pension Plan Investments		6,482,951		-
Total	\$	8,970,880	\$	-

Amounts reported as deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	
2023	\$ 2,164,343
2024	2,498,159
2025	2,521,602
2026	1,786,776
2027	-
Thereafter	-

Non-Uniform Defined Benefit Pension Plan

Plan Description

The Falls Township Non-Uniform Defined Benefit Pension Plan is an agent multi-employer plan covering the full-time employees covered by the public works union in accordance with Ordinance No. 2010-01. The plan participates in the Pennsylvania Municipal Retirement System (PMRS), which is an agent multiple-employer public employee retirement system with the purpose to administer sound, cost effective pensions for local government employees. PMRS was created by the act of the Pennsylvania General Assembly in 1974 and is headquartered in Harrisburg, Pennsylvania. Responsibility for the organization and administration of the System is vested in the eleven-member PMRS Board. PMRS issues a separate Annual Comprehensive Financial Report. The Annual Comprehensive Financial Report is available on the publications page of the PMRS website at www.pmrs.state.pa.us, or a copy can be obtained by contacting the PMRS accounting office at 717-787-2065. The most recent Annual Comprehensive Financial Report available is for the year ended December 31, 2021.

Benefits Provided

The following is a summary of the Plan benefit provisions:

- Eligibility Requirements:
 - Normal Retirement Age 60
 - Early Retirement Age 55 and 25 years of service
 - Vesting 100% after 3 years of service
- Retirement Benefit: The member will receive an annuity equal to a single life annuity starting on the effective date of retirement with a present value equal to the accumulated municipal contributions and any member deductions, regular interest and all excess investment earnings credited to the member's account.
- Early Retirement: Benefits available upon attainment of age 55 and 25 years of service.
- *Member Contributions:* 5% contribution rate
- Voluntary Member Contributions: Up to 20%

Plan Membership

Membership of the plan consisted of the following at December 31, 2021:

Active Plan Members	16
Inactive Plan Members Currently Receiving Benefits	2
Inactive Plan Members Entitled to but not yet Receiving Benefits	1

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Contributions and Funding Policy

Due to the plan design as a cash balance pension plan, there are no actuarially determined contributions for the plan. The statutorily required contribution is 5% of covered employee payroll.

As a condition of participation, full-time members of the public works union are required to contribute 5% of compensation into the Plan. This contribution is governed by the Plan's ordinances and collective bargaining agreement. In accordance with the statutorily required contribution, the Township contributed \$202,283 to the Plan for the year 2022.

Basis of Accounting

For purposes of measuring the net pension liability, deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions, and pension expense, information about the fiduciary net position of the Plan and additions to/deduction from the Plan's fiduciary net position have been determined on the same basis as they are reported by the Plan. The Plan's financial statements are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. Plan payments and member/employer contributions are recognized in the period in which they are due. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with the terms of the Plan.

Expenses

Investment expenses consist of investment management, custodial fees, and other significant investment related costs. Administrative expenses consist of consulting, actuarial, legal, and accounting services, along with any other significant plan related costs. The above expenses are allocated by PMRS to each employer account pro-rata based on their beginning fiduciary net position.

Net Pension Liability

The Township's net pension liability was measured as of December 31, 2021, and the total pension liability used to calculate the net pension liability was determined by an actuarial valuation as of December 31, 2020.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2020 valuation are as follows:

Investment rate of return	5.25%, net of pension plan investment
	expense, including inflation
Projected salary increases	Age/Merit Scale including inflation
	ranging of 2.8%
Inflation	2.8%

Mortality rates Pre-Retirement for the December 31, 2020 valuation were based on the RP-2000 Non-Annuitant Table projected 15 years with scale AA for males and with a 5 year setback for females. Mortality rates Post-Retirement were based on the RP-2000 Annuitant Table projected 5 years with scale AA for males and projected 10 years with scale AA for females.

The actuarial assumptions used in the December 31, 2020 valuation were based on the PMRS Experience Study for the period covering January 1, 2014 through December 31, 2020 issued by the actuary in September 2020 as well as subsequent Board approved assumption changes.

The PMRS system's long-term expected rate of return on pension plan investments was determined using a building-block method in which best-estimates of expected future nominal rates of return (net of investment expenses) are developed for each asset class. These returns are

combined to produce the System's Long-Term Expected Real Rate of Return by calculating the weighted average return for each asset class using each respective target asset allocation percentage and multiplying by the expected future nominal rate of return, while also factoring in covariance across asset classes, then deducting expected inflation (2.5%). Best estimates of geometric real rates of return for each utilized asset class are included in the pension plan's target asset allocation as of December 31, 2021 and summarized in the table below:

		Nominal Net	Long-Term Expected Real
Asset Class	Target	Rate of Return	Rate of Return
Domestic Equities (large capitalized firms)	24.5%	7.49%	4.99%
Domestic Equities (small capitalized firms)	8.0%	8.18%	5.68%
International Equities (international develped markets)	14.5%	8.07%	5.57%
International Equities (emerging markets)	3.0%	8.21%	5.71%
Global Equities	5.0%	7.28%	4.78%
Real Estate	10.0%	7.40%	4.90%
Timber	5.0%	6.17%	3.67%
Fixed Income (Core Investment Grade)	24.0%	4.32%	1.82%
Fixed Income (Opportunistic Credit)	5.0%	7.88%	5.38%
Cash	1.0%	1.18%	-1.32%
Total Portfolio	100.0%	7.42%	4.92%

Based on the aforementioned methodology, the PMRS Board established the System's Long-Term Expected Rate of Return at 7.42%.

In addition to determining the System's Long-Term Expected Rate of Return, the PMRS Board, under the laws of the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania (Act 15 of 1974), is obligated to develop and apply the Regular Interest Rate to each of the individual participating municipalities' actuarial asset accounts held by PMRS. The rationale for the difference between the System's Long-Term Expected Rate of Return and the individual participating municipalities' Regular Interest Rate is described in the following section "Discount Rate." As of December 31, 2021, this rate is equal to 5.25%.

Discount Rate

While it is often common practice to establish an actuarial Discount Rate that is equal to the Long-Term Expected Rate of Return, PMRS is required by law (Act 15 of 1974) to establish a Discount Rate equal to the Regular Interest Rate. The PMRS Board establishes the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate on the basis of expected stable and consistent earnings on investments to be applied to the accounts of the individual participating municipalities and includes the accounts of plan participants, municipalities, and plan retirees each year. As a starting point, the Board considers the following five quantitative factors in reviewing the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate:

- 1.) Retiree Plan liability as a percentage of total Plan liability,
- 2.) Active Plan participant liability as a percentage of total Plan liability,
- 3.) Annuity purchase rate Pension Benefit Guarantee Corporation (PBGC) annuity rates have been used as a proxy for this purchase rate,
- 4.) PMRS System Long-Term Expected Rate of Return, and
- 5.) PMRS investment expenses

The Board then considers the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate derived from the above formula against a variety of qualitative factors such as the desire to minimize Regular Interest Rate/Discount

Rate volatility, probability of achieving the Regular Interest Rate, varying levels of asset allocation and liquidity, trending of annuity rates, total PMRS actuarial and market value funding ratios, feedback from existing PMRS municipalities, and recommendations from the System's investment and actuarial consultants. The Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate adopted by the Board and esed to measure the individual participating municipalities, total pension liability was 5.25% as of December 31, 2021.

The Regular Interest Rate / Discount Rate will likely be less than the System Long-Term Expected Rate of Return. Should the System experience a prolonged period of investment returns in excess of the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate, the Board is authorized to allocate any applicable portion of such excess in accordance with Board policies in the form of Excess Interest as provided for in the law.

The projection of cash flows for each underlying municipal plan, used to determine if any adjustment to the Regular Interest Rate/Discount Rate was required ("depletion testing"), used the following assumptions: 1.) member contributions will be made at the current contribution rate 2.) participating plan sponsor contributions will be made at rates equal to the difference between actuarially determined contribution rates and the member rate, and 3.) the System's Long-Term Expected Rate of Return will be used in the depletion testing of projected cash flows. Based on those assumptions, the PMRS pension plan's fiduciary net position was projected to be available to make all projected future benefit payments of current plan members.

Changes in the Net Pension Liability

	Total Pension Liability (a)			n Fiduciary et Position (b)	Net Pension Liability (a) - (b)	
Balances at 12/31/21 (based on 12/31/20 measurement date)	\$ 2,970,946		\$ 3,466,357		\$	(495,411)
Changes for the year:						
Service Cost		407,019		-		407,019
Interest		232,877		-		232,877
Contributions - Employer		-		185,210		(185,210)
Contributions - PMRS Assessment		-		1,020		(1,020)
Contributions - Member		-		221,809		(221,809)
PMRS Investment Income		-		236,928		(236,928)
Market value investment income		-		688,582		(688,582)
Transfers		1,923,911		1,923,911		-
Benefit Payments		(235,262)		(235,262)		-
Administrative Expense		-		(14,439)		14,439
Net Changes		2,328,545		3,007,759		(679,214)
Balances at 12/31/22 (based on						
12/31/21 measurement date)	\$	5,299,491	\$	6,474,116	\$	(1,174,625)

Net Pension Liability Sensitivity

The following is a sensitivity analysis of the net pension liability calculated using the discount rate of 5.25% as well as what the net pension liability would be if it were calculated using a discount rate that is 1 percentage point lower (4.25%) or 1 percentage point higher (6.25%) than the current rate.

	1% Decrease 4.25%	Current Discount Rate 5.25%	1% Increase 6.25%
Net Pension Liability/(Asset)	\$ (189,867)	\$ (1,174,625)	\$ (2,152,097)

Pension Expense and Deferred Outflows of Resources and Deferred Inflows of Resources Related to Pensions

For the year ended December 31, 2022, the Township recognized a reduction in pension expense of (\$66,084). At December 31, 2022 the Township reported deferred outflows of resources and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions from the following sources:

	red Outflows Resources	Deferred Inflows of Resources		
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	\$ 3,919	\$	31,946	
Change in Assumptions	12,299		-	
Net Difference Between Projected and Actual Earnings				
on Pension Plan Investments	-		810,876	
Contributions Subsequent to the Measurement Date	195,330		-	
Total	\$ 211,548	\$	842,822	

The \$195,330 reported as deferred outflows of resources related to pensions resulting from the Township's contributions subsequent to the measurement date will be recognized as a reduction of the net pension liability in the year ended December 31, 2023 financial statements. Other amounts reported as deferred outflows and deferred inflows of resources related to pensions will be recognized in pension expense as follows:

Year Ending December 31,	
2023	\$ (214,980)
2024	(269,024)
2025	(197,790)
2026	(140,668)
2027	(3,142)
Thereafter	(1,000)

Non-Uniform Defined Contribution Pension Plan

Plan Description

The Township administers the single employer defined contribution pension plan in which all crossing guards are eligible to participate. The Plan is controlled by the provisions of Ordinance 98-4. The Plan is governed by the Board of Township Supervisors which may amend plan provisions, and which is responsible for the management of Plan assets. The Board of Township Supervisors has delegated the authority to manage Plan assets to ICMA Retirement Corporation.

Benefits Provided

The following is a summary of the Plan benefit provisions:

- Eligibility Requirements:
 - Normal Retirement Age 55
 - Vesting 100% vested immediately
- *Member Contributions:* Not required.

Summary of Significant Accounting Policies

The financial statements of the Plan are prepared using the accrual basis of accounting. The Township's contributions are recognized when due and a formal commitment to provide the contributions has been made. Benefits and refunds are recognized when due and payable in accordance with terms of the plan. All plan investments are reported at fair value. Securities traded on a national exchange are valued at the last reported sales price on the Township's balance sheet date. The plan does not issue separate financial statements.

Contributions and Funding Policy

The contribution requirements of the Township are established and may be amended by the Board of Supervisors. Plan members are not required to contribute. The Township is required to contribute at a determined rate, which is currently 5% of annual covered payroll. The Township contributed \$6,433 for the year ended December 31, 2022.

F. <u>New Accounting Pronouncements</u>

Adoption of Governmental Accounting Standards Board (GASB) Statements

In 2022, the Township adopted the requirements of GASB issued Statement No. 87, "Leases". The adoption of this statement had no effect on previously reported amounts.

In 2022, the Township adopted the requirements of GASB issued Statement No. 91, "Conduit Debt Obligations". The adoption of this statement had no effect on previously reported amounts.

In 2022, the Township adopted the requirements of GASB issued Statement No. 92, "Omnibus 2020". The adoption of this statement had no effect on previously reported amounts.

In 2022, the Township adopted the requirements of GASB issued Statement No. 93, "Replacement of Interbank Offered Rates". The adoption of this statement had no effect on previously reported amounts.

In 2022, the Township adopted all remaining provisions of GASB issued Statement No. 97, "Certain Component Unit Criteria, and Accounting and Financial Reporting for Internal Revenue Code Section 457 Deferred Compensation Plans". The adoption of this statement had no effect on previously reported amounts.

Pending Changes in Accounting Principles

In March 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 94, "Public-Private and Public-Public Partnerships and Availability Payment Arrangements". The Township is required to adopt statement No. 94 for its calendar year 2023 financial statements.

In May 2020, the GASB issued Statement No. 96, "Subscription-Based Information Technology Arrangements". The Township is required to adopt statement No. 96 for its calendar year 2023 financial statements.

In April 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 99,"Omnibus 2022". The Township is required to adopt statement No. 99 for its calendar year 2023 financial statements.

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 100, "Accounting Changes and Error Corrections – an amendment of GASB Statement No. 62". The Township is required to adopt Statement No. 100 for its calendar year 2024 financial statements.

In June 2022, the GASB issued Statement No. 101, "Compensated Absences". The Township is required to adopt Statement No. 101 for its calendar year 2024 financial statements.

The Township has not yet completed the various analysis required to estimate the financial statement impact of these new pronouncements.

G. <u>Subsequent Events</u>

In May of 2023, the Township issued General Obligation Bonds, Series of 2023 in the amount of \$20,055,000. The purpose of the bonds will be to fund capital projects involving the planning, designing, constructing, renovating, and equipping of the Township administration building and to pay the costs of issuing the bonds.

The Township has evaluated all subsequent events through the report issue date.

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REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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TOWNSHIP OF FALLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN PLAN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS POLICE PENSION PLAN Last Ten Fiscal Years *

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total Pension Liability Service Cost Interest	\$ 662,062 2,962,558	\$ 756,746 3,249,829	\$	\$ 736,797 3,539,586	\$	\$ 814,432 3,743,174	\$	\$ 968,370 4,261,185	\$ 1,016,789 4,435,674
Changes of Benefit Terms Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience Changes of Assumptions	-	- 1,873,097 -	- -	- (943,976) 926,401	- -	- (1,139,322) -	- -	- 557,157 3,856,358	-
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Member Contributions Net Change in Total Pension Liability	(1,927,596) 1,697,024	(2,075,442) 3,804,230	(2,297,995) 1,895,032	(2,408,790) 1,850,018	(2,584,096) 1,874,470	(2,679,844) 738,440	(2,842,803) 1,902,486	(2,988,525) 6,654,545	(3,064,496) 2,387,967
Total Pension Liability - Beginning Total Pension Liability - Ending	37,333,715 \$ 39,030,739	39,030,739 \$ 42,834,969	42,834,969 \$ 44,730,001	44,730,001 \$ 46,580,019	46,580,019 \$ 48,454,489	48,454,489 \$ 49,192,929	49,192,929 \$ 51,095,415	51,095,415 \$ 57,749,960	57,749,960 \$ 60,137,927
Plan Fiduciary Net Position Contributions - Employer Contributions - State Aid Contributions - Member Net Investment Income Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Member Contributions Administrative Expense Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	\$ 1,222,066 518,939 314,428 1,188,621 (1,927,596) - - 1,316,458	\$ 1,697,576 537,154 311,101 (190,002) (2,075,442) (19,154) 261,233	\$ 1,957,876 621,200 315,499 1,246,210 (2,297,995) - 1,842,790	\$ 1,956,735 633,179 353,703 2,543,064 (2,408,790) (20,126) 3,057,765	\$ 2,167,153 665,183 316,462 (923,856) (2,584,096) (14,926) (374,080)	\$ 2,117,244 711,750 353,460 2,830,365 (2,679,844) (6,300) 3,326,675	\$ 2,166,252 669,641 365,197 2,613,131 (2,842,803) (10,900) 2,960,518	\$ 2,448,323 681,214 365,508 2,565,644 (2,988,525) (11,725) 3,060,439	\$ 2,832,099 694,181 352,838 (5,360,835) (3,064,496) (13,275) (4,559,488)
Plan Net Position - Beginning Plan Net Position - Ending	22,303,497 \$ 23,619,955	23,619,955 \$ 23,881,188	23,881,188 \$ 25,723,978	25,723,978 \$ 28,781,743	28,781,743 \$ 28,407,663	28,407,663 \$ 31,734,338	31,734,338 \$ 34,694,856	34,694,856 \$ 37,755,295	37,755,295 \$ 33,195,807
Plan's Net Pension Liability	\$ 15,410,784	\$ 18,953,781	\$ 19,006,023	\$ 17,798,276	\$ 20,046,826	\$ 17,458,591	\$ 16,400,559	\$ 19,994,665	\$ 26,942,120
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage of the Total Pension Liability	60.5%	55.8%	57.5%	61.8%	58.6%	64.5%	67.9%	65.4%	55.2%
Covered Payroll	\$ 5,284,622	\$ 5,924,242	\$ 6,025,885	\$ 6,178,344	\$ 6,348,464	\$ 6,300,000	\$ 6,400,000	\$ 6,800,000	\$ 7,033,760
Plan's Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	291.6%	319.9%	315.4%	288.1%	315.8%	277.1%	256.3%	294.0%	383.0%

Notes to Schedules:

Assumption Change - In 2017, the mortality assumption was changed from the 1992 Railroad Board Table to the Blue Collar RP-2000 Table.

* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full 10-year trend is complete, available information is presented.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS POLICE PENSION PLAN Last Ten Fiscal Years

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Actuarially determined contribution	\$ 1,470,557	\$ 1,741,005	\$ 2,234,730	\$ 2,579,076	\$ 2,589,914	\$ 2,832,336	\$ 2,828,993	\$ 2,835,893	\$ 3,129,537	\$ 3,526,280
Contributions made	1,470,557	1,741,005	2,234,730	2,579,076	2,589,914	2,832,336	2,828,993	2,835,893	3,129,537	3,526,280
Contribution deficiency (excess)	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$-</u>	\$ -	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$-</u>	<u>\$ -</u>	<u>\$-</u>	\$ -	<u>\$ -</u>
Covered Payroll	\$ 4,719,500	\$ 5,284,622	\$ 5,924,242	\$ 6,025,885	\$ 6,178,344	\$ 6,348,464	\$ 6,300,000	\$ 6,400,000	\$ 6,800,000	\$ 7,033,760
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	31.2%	32.9%	37.7%	42.8%	41.9%	44.6%	44.9%	44.3%	46.0%	50.1%

Notes to schedules:

Valuation date - Actually determined contributions are calculated biennially as of January 1 - most recent valuation is January 1, 2021

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age
Amortization method	Level Dollar
Asset valuation method	5 Year Smoothing
Inflation	2.25%
Salary Increases	5.00%
Investment rate of return	7.75% (Net of pension plan investment expenses including inflation)
Retirement age	50
Mortality rates	PUBS-2010 Mortality

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF INVESTMENT RETURNS POLICE PENSION PLAN Last Ten Years *

	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Annual money-weighted rate of return,									
net of investment expenses	5.50%	-0.80%	5.16%	9.79%	-3.18%	9.88%	8.19%	7.34%	-14.05%

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TOWNSHIP OF FALLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN PLAN'S NET PENSION LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS NONUNIFORM PENSION PLAN Last Ten Fiscal Years *

					Measure	ment [Date					
	 2014	2015	2016		2017		2018		2019	2020		2021
Total Pension Liability												
Service Cost	\$ 136,121	\$ 131,154	\$ 136,023	\$	148,369	\$	161,037	\$	152,777	\$ 164,134	\$	407,019
Interest	75,226	86,385	98,040		106,054		113,687		130,777	142,502		232,877
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	-		-		23,985		-	-		-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	113	132	168		-		395		(47,921)	4,566		-
Changes of Assumptions	-	471	1,770		-		-		-	14,721		-
Transfers	-	-	-		-		-		-	-		1,923,911
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Member Contributions	 (5,191)	 (5,191)	 (5,191)		(5,191)		(23,087)		(23,243)	 (61,108)		(235,262)
Net Change in Total Pension Liability	206,269	212,951	230,810		249,232		276,017		212,390	264,815		2,328,545
Total Pension Liability - Beginning	 1,318,462	 1,524,731	 1,737,682		1,968,492		2,217,724		2,493,741	 2,706,131		2,970,946
Total Pension Liability - Ending	\$ 1,524,731	\$ 1,737,682	\$ 1,968,492	\$	2,217,724	\$	2,493,741	\$	2,706,131	\$ 2,970,946	\$	5,299,491
Plan Fiduciary Net Position												
Contributions - Employer	\$ 66,091	\$ 62,740	\$ 58,953	\$	63,012	\$	71,804	\$	67,984	\$ 68,943	\$	185,210
Contributions - PMRS Assessments	-	-	20		-		20		400	-		1,020
Contributions - Member	70,029	68,414	77,070		85,357		89,233		84,793	95,192		221,809
Net Investment Income	70,284	(12,456)	131,230		340,274		(155,646)		487,933	432,075		925,510
Transfers	-	-	-		-		-		-	-		1,923,911
Benefit Payments, Including Refunds of Member Contributions	(5,191)	(5,191)	(5,191)		(5,191)		(23,087)		(23,243)	(61,108)		(235,262)
Administrative Expense	 (3,256)	 (3,971)	 (5,180)		(5,270)		(5,473)		(4,952)	 (6,747)		(14,439)
Net Change in Plan Fiduciary Net Position	197,957	109,536	256,902		478,182		(23,149)		612,915	528,355		3,007,759
Plan Net Position - Beginning	 1,305,659	 1,503,616	 1,613,152	_	1,870,054	_	2,348,236	_	2,325,087	 2,938,002	_	3,466,357
Plan Net Position - Ending	\$ 1,503,616	\$ 1,613,152	\$ 1,870,054	\$	2,348,236	\$	2,325,087	\$	2,938,002	\$ 3,466,357	\$	6,474,116
Plan's Net Pension Liability (Asset)	\$ 21,115	\$ 124,530	\$ 98,438	\$	(130,512)	\$	168,654	\$	(231,871)	\$ (495,411)	\$	(1,174,625)
Plan Fiduciary Net Position as a Percentage												
of the Total Pension Liability	98.6%	92.8%	95.0%		105.9%		93.2%		108.6%	116.7%		122.2%
Covered Payroll	\$ 1,321,820	\$ 1,254,799	\$ 1,179,054	\$	1,260,246	\$	1,436,085	\$	1,359,682	\$ 1,378,847	\$	3,704,183
Plan's Net Pension Liability as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	1.6%	9.9%	8.3%		-10.4%		11.7%		-17.1%	-35.9%		-31.7%

Notes to Schedules:

Assumption Change - In 2017, the mortality assumption was changed from the 1992 Railroad Board Table to the Blue Collar RP-2000 Table.

* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full 10-year trend is complete, available information is presented.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF EMPLOYER CONTRIBUTIONS NONUNIFORM PENSION PLAN Last Ten Fiscal Years *

	2014		2015	 2016	 2017	 2018	 2019	 2020	 2021	 2022
Statutorialy Required Contribution (SRC)	\$ 66,43	2 \$	63,080	\$ 59,293	\$ 63,372	\$ 72,164	\$ 67,984	\$ 68,943	\$ 186,230	\$ 202,283
Contributions in Relation to the SRC	66,09	1	62,740	 58,973	 63,012	 71,824	 67,984	 68,943	 186,230	 202,283
Contribution deficiency (excess)	\$ 34	<u>1 </u> \$	340	\$ 320	\$ 360	\$ 340	\$ 	\$ -	\$ -	\$ -
Covered Payroll	\$ 1,321,82	0\$	1,254,799	\$ 1,179,054	\$ 1,260,246	\$ 1,436,085	\$ 1,359,680	\$ 1,378,847	\$ 3,704,183	\$ 3,758,256
Contributions as a Percentage of Covered Payroll	5.0	%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.0%	5.4%

Notes to schedules:

Valuation date - Actually determined contributions are calculated biennially as of January 1 - most recent valuation is January 1, 2021

Methods and assumptions used to determine contribution rates:

Actuarial cost method	Entry Age Normal
Cost of living increases	2.20%
Inflation	2.80%
Salary Increases	3.30%
Investment rate of return	5.25% (Net of pension plan investment expenses including inflation)
Retirement age	60
Mortality rates	Pre-Retirement: PUB-2010 General Employees male and female tables
	Post-Retirement: RP-2006 Annuitant male and female tables

For 12/31/20, assumptions are based on the PMRS Experience Study for the period covering January 1, 2014 through December 31, 2018 issued by the actuary in September 2020.

* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years. However, until a full 10-year trend is complete, available information is presented.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS REQUIRED SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION SCHEDULE OF CHANGES IN PLAN'S NET OPEB LIABILITY AND RELATED RATIOS Last Ten Fiscal Years *

	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Total OPEB Liability						
Service Cost	\$ 206,828	\$ 217,169	\$ 125,851	\$ 132,144	\$ 151,132	\$ 158,690
Interest	410,283	415,612	292,226	289,196	226,293	221,205
Changes of Benefit Terms	-	-	(2,905,326)	-	107,169	-
Differences Between Expected and Actual Experience	-	-	96,246	-	(476,135)	-
Changes of Assumtions	-	-	682,714	-	1,645,727	(1,609,740)
Benefit Payments	(474,056)	(496,584)	(516,459)	(518,742)	(597,181)	(628,533)
Net Change in Total OPEP Liability	143,055	136,197	(2,224,748)	(97,402)	1,057,005	(1,858,378)
Total OPEB Liability - Beginning	10,971,063	11,114,118	11,250,315	9,025,567	8,928,165	9,985,170
Total OPEB Liabiity - Ending	\$ 11,114,118	\$ 11,250,315	\$ 9,025,567	\$ 8,928,165	\$ 9,985,170	\$ 8,126,792
Covered-Employee Payroll	\$ 9,101,282	\$ 9,556,346	\$ 9,536,304	\$ 10,013,119	\$ 10,616,293	\$ 11,147,107
Total OPEB liability as a percentage of covered-employee payroll	122.1%	117.7%	94.6%	89.2%	94.1%	72.9%

Notes to schedules:

The discount rate changed from 1.93% in 2020 to 2.25% in 2021.

The discount rate changed from 2.25% in 2021 to 4.31% in 2022.

Effective January 1, 2020, changes to the Public Works contract:

(a) Minimum service to receive OPEB changed from no minimum service requirement to a minimum of 20 years of service.

(b) For retireees with a minimum of 20 years of service, monthly stipend increased from \$500 to \$1,250 per month.

Within the Police group, the cost of coverage for the only retiree in the Township decreased by 12% as opposed to increasing by 11% as projected.

The Township has not accumulated assets in a trust that meet the criteria in paragraph 4 of GASB Statement No. 75 to pay OPEB benefits.

* This schedule is presented to illustrate the requirement to show information for ten years.

However, until a full 10-year trend is complete, available information is presented.

OTHER SUPPLEMENTARY INFORMATION

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TOWNSHIP OF FALLS COMBINING BALANCE SHEET NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS DECEMBER 31, 2022

								Special Rev	venue Fu	unds						 Total
100570	Fir	e Hydrant	Hiç	ghway Aid	Stre	et Lighting	Fire	Protection	L	ibrary	R	ecycling	Parks & ecreation	Resc	ue Squad	Nonmajor overnmental Funds
ASSETS Cash and cash equivalents Accounts receivable, net Taxes receivable Prepaid items	\$	125,453 - 2,308 -	\$	717,865 - -	\$	260,465 - 7,485 -	\$	30,522 - 10,565 898	\$	4,427 - 1,895 -	\$	457,362 - - -	\$ 469,733 214 12,304 5,686	\$	37,675 - 4,226 -	\$ 2,103,502 214 38,783 6,584
TOTAL ASSETS	\$	127,761	\$	717,865	\$	267,950	\$	41,985	\$	6,322	\$	457,362	\$ 487,937	\$	41,901	\$ 2,149,083
LIABILITIES Accounts payable Interfund payable Salaries and benefits payable	\$	14,960 - -	\$	1,689 - -	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$	- - -	\$ 6,558 373 18,511	\$	- - -	\$ 23,207 373 18,511
TOTAL LIABILITIES		14,960		1,689		-		-		-		-	 25,442		-	 42,091
DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES Unavailable revenue - real estate taxes		2,247				7,285		10,281		1,843			 11,972		4,113	 37,741
TOTAL DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES		2,247		-		7,285		10,281		1,843		-	 11,972		4,113	 37,741
FUND BALANCES Nonspendable: Prepaid items Restricted for:		-		-		-		898		-		-	5,686		-	6,584
Recycling expenditures Parks and recreation Rescue Squad		-		-		- -		-		-		457,362 - -	- 444,837 -		- - 37,788	457,362 444,837 37,788
Fire hydrant Fire protection Library		110,554 - -		- -		- -		- 30,806 -		- - 4,479		- -	- -			110,554 30,806 4,479
Highway aid Street lighting		-		716,176 -		- 260,665		-		-		-	 -		-	 716,176 260,665
TOTAL FUND BALANCES		110,554		716,176		260,665		31,704		4,479		457,362	 450,523		37,788	 2,069,251
TOTAL LIABILITIES, DEFERRED INFLOWS OF RESOURCES AND FUND BALANCES	\$	127,761	\$	717,865	\$	267,950	\$	41,985	\$	6,322	\$	457,362	\$ 487,937	\$	41,901	\$ 2,149,083

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS COMBINING STATEMENT OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES NONMAJOR GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

								Special Rev	/enue F	Funds						 Total
	Fin	e Hydrant	Hi	ghway Aid	Stre	eet Lighting	Fire	Protection		Library	F	ecycling	Parks & ecreation	Res	cue Squad	Nonmajor overnmental Funds
REVENUES																
Taxes																
Property	\$	87,643	\$	-	\$	285,637	\$	405,728	\$	74,647	\$	-	\$ 473,888	\$	162,291	\$ 1,489,834
Motor fuel tax		-		885,603		-		-		-		-	-		-	885,603
Other		1,749		-		5,702		8,099		1,490		-	9,460		3,240	29,740
Interest Earnings		-		7,973		-		-		-		1,869	7,312		-	17,154
Rents		-		-		-		-		-		-	18,010		-	18,010
Intergovernmental		-		-		-		244,723		-		-	-		-	244,723
Charges for services		-		-		-		-		-		-	 187,033		-	 187,033
TOTAL REVENUES		89,392		893,576		291,339		658,550		76,137		1,869	 695,703		165,531	 2,872,097
EXPENDITURES																
Current																
Public safety		88,055		-		-		651,746		-		-	-		160,081	899,882
Public works - highways and streets		-		783,221		301,971		-		-		-	-		-	1,085,192
Parks and recreation		-		-		-		-		75,000		-	653,433		-	728,433
Capital outlay																
Public works - highways and streets		-		137,904		-		-		-		-	 -		-	 137,904
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		88,055		921,125		301,971		651,746		75,000		-	 653,433		160,081	 2,851,411
NET CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES		1,337		(27,549)		(10,632)		6,804		1,137		1,869	42,270		5,450	20,686
		1,007		(27,040)		(10,002)		5,004		1,107		1,000	-2,210		0,400	20,000
FUND BALANCES, BEGINNING OF YEAR		109,217		743,725	. <u> </u>	271,297		24,900		3,342		455,493	 408,253		32,338	 2,048,565
FUND BALANCES, END OF YEAR	\$	110,554	\$	716,176	\$	260,665	\$	31,704	\$	4,479	\$	457,362	\$ 450,523	\$	37,788	\$ 2,069,251

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL FIRE HYDRANT SPECIAL REVENUE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

				ance with				
		Orignal		Final	Actu	al Amounts	Р	al Budget ositive egative)
REVENUES								
Property tax	\$	89,078	\$	89,078	\$	87,643	\$	(1,435)
Other taxes		1,749		1,749		1,749		-
TOTAL REVENUES		90,827		90,827		89,392		(1,435)
EXPENDITURES Current								
Public safety		88,000		88,000		88,055		(55)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		88,000		88,000		88,055		(55)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		2,827		2,827		1,337		(1,490)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING	109,295			109,295	5 109,217			(78)
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	\$ 112,122			112,122	\$	110,554	\$	(1,568)

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL HIGHWAY AID SPECIAL REVENUE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	 Budgeted				iance with	
	 Orignal	 Final	Actu	al Amounts	F	al Budget Positive legative)
REVENUES						
Motor fuel tax Interest earnings	\$ 863,960 100	\$ 863,960 100	\$	885,603 7,973	\$	21,643 7,873
TOTAL REVENUES	 864,060	 864,060		893,576		29,516
EXPENDITURES Current						
Public works - highways and streets Capital outlay	988,810	988,810		783,221		205,589
Public works - highways and streets	 360,000	 360,000		137,904		222,096
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 1,348,810	 1,348,810		921,125		427,685
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(484,750)	(484,750)		(27,549)		457,201
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), BEGINNING	 794,914	 794,914		743,725		(51,189)
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), ENDING	\$ 310,164	\$ 310,164	\$	716,176	\$	406,012

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL STREET LIGHTING SPECIAL REVENUE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	 Budgeted	Amou				ance with al Budget	
	 Orignal		Final	Actu	al Amounts	Р	ositive egative)
REVENUES Property tax Other taxes	\$ 289,645 5,702	\$	289,645 5,702	\$	285,637 5,702	\$	(4,008)
TOTAL REVENUES	 295,347		295,347		291,339		(4,008)
EXPENDITURES Current Public works - highways and streets	 300,000		300,000		301,971		(1,971)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 300,000		300,000		301,971		(1,971)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	(4,653)		(4,653)		(10,632)		(5,979)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING	 264,529		264,529		271,297		6,768
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	\$ 259,876	\$	259,876	\$	260,665	\$	789

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL FIRE PROTECTION SPECIAL REVENUE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts							ance with
		Orignal		Final	Actu	al Amounts	P	al Budget ositive egative)
REVENUES								
Property tax	\$	410,558	\$	410,558	\$	405,728	\$	(4,830)
Other Taxes		8,099		8,099		8,099		-
Intergovernmental		200,000		200,000		244,723		44,723
TOTAL REVENUES		618,657		618,657		658,550		39,893
EXPENDITURES Current								
Public works - highways and streets		604,600		604,600		651,746		(47,146)
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		604,600		604,600		651,746		(47,146)
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		14,057		14,057		6,804		(7,253)
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), BEGINNING		23,079		23,079		24,900		1,821
FUND BALANCE (DEFICIT), ENDING	\$	37,136	\$	37,136	\$	31,704	\$	(5,432)

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL LIBRARY SPECIAL REVENUE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

				ince with Budget				
	(Drignal		Final	Actua	al Amounts	Po	gative)
REVENUES	\$	74.005	¢	74.005	¢	74 0 47	¢	(240)
Property tax Other taxes	\$	74,895 1,490	\$	74,895 1,490	\$	74,647 1,490	\$	(248) -
TOTAL REVENUES		76,385		76,385		76,137		(248)
EXPENDITURES Current								
Parks and recreation		75,000		75,000		75,000		-
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		75,000		75,000		75,000		-
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		1,385		1,385		1,137		(248)
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING		2,412		2,412		3,342		930
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	\$	3,797	\$	3,797	\$	4,479	\$	682

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL PARKS AND RECREATION SPECIAL REVENUE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	 Budgeted				iance with	
	 Orignal	 Final	Actu	al Amounts	F	al Budget Positive legative)
REVENUES						
Property tax	\$ 479,635	\$ 479,635	\$	473,888	\$	(5,747)
Other taxes	9,460	9,460		9,460		-
Rents	13,000	13,000		18,010		5,010
Charges for services	208,800	208,800		187,033		(21,767)
Interest earnings	2,000	2,000		7,312		5,312
Contribution and donations	 2,000	 2,000		-		(2,000)
TOTAL REVENUES	 714,895	 714,895		695,703		(19,192)
EXPENDITURES Current						
Parks and recreation	 693,728	 693,728		653,433		40,295
TOTAL EXPENDITURES	 693,728	 693,728		653,433		40,295
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE	21,167	21,167		42,270		21,103
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING	 387,994	 387,994		408,253		20,259
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	\$ 409,161	\$ 409,161	\$	450,523	\$	41,362

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL RESCUE SQUAD SPECIAL REVENUE FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts							Variance with Final Budget	
	Orignal		Final		Actual Amounts		Р	ositive egative)	
REVENUES									
Property tax Other taxes	\$	164,148 3,240	\$	164,148 3,240	\$	162,291 3,240	\$	(1,857) -	
TOTAL REVENUES		167,388		167,388		165,531		(1,857)	
EXPENDITURES Current									
Public safety		161,000		161,000		160,081		919	
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		161,000		161,000		160,081		919	
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		6,388		6,388		5,450		(938)	
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING		31,600		31,600		32,338		738	
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	\$	37,988	\$	37,988	\$	37,788	\$	(200)	

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS SCHEDULE OF REVENUES, EXPENDITURES, AND CHANGES IN FUND BALANCES BUDGET AND ACTUAL CAPITAL RESERVE CAPITAL PROJECTS FUND FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Budgeted Amounts						Variance with	
	Orignal		Final		Actual Amounts		F	al Budget Positive egative)
REVENUES								
Interest earnings	\$	10,000	\$	10,000	\$	32,605	\$	22,605
TOTAL REVENUES		10,000		10,000		32,605		22,605
EXPENDITURES Current								
General government		60,000		60,000		62,784		(2,784)
Parks and recreation		500		500		-		500
Capital outlay General government		15,000		15,000		10,000		5,000
TOTAL EXPENDITURES		75,500		75,500		72,784		2,716
NET CHANGE IN FUND BALANCE		(65,500)		(65,500)		(40,179)		25,321
FUND BALANCE, BEGINNING		2,346,196		2,346,196		2,340,491		(5,705)
FUND BALANCE, ENDING	\$	2,280,696	\$	2,280,696	\$	2,300,312	\$	19,616

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS CAPITAL ASSETS USED IN THE OPERATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS COMPARATIVE SCHEDULES BY SOURCE

FOR THE YEARS ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2021 AND 2022

	2021	2022
GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS CAPITAL ASSETS		
Land	\$ 16,460,926	\$ 16,460,926
Construction in progress	13,337	1,218,822
Building	6,005,505	6,184,011
Machinery and Equipment	5,960,370	5,820,427
Improvements	16,633,930	17,052,967
Infrastructure	122,951,044	126,980,092
Vehicles	 4,164,477	 4,557,082
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS CAPITAL ASSETS	\$ 172,189,589	\$ 178,274,327

	2021	2022
INVESTMENTS IN GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS		
CAPITAL ASSETS BY SOURCE		
General Fund	\$ 6,482,240	\$ 6,482,240
Special Revenue Fund	3,547,020	3,684,924
Capital Reserve Fund	5,243,953	5,253,952
Host Community Fees Fund	151,174,789	157,111,624
Donations	 5,741,587	 5,741,587
TOTAL GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS CAPITAL ASSETS	\$ 172,189,589	\$ 178,274,327

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS CAPITAL ASSETS USED IN THE OPERATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS SCHEDULE BY FUNCTION AND ACTIVITY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	Construction Land in progress		Buildings	Improvements Machinery Other Than and Buildings Equipmen		Infrastructure	Vehicles	Total
Function and Activity			0					
General government:								
Supervisors	\$-	\$-	\$ 29,444	\$-	\$ 6,739	\$-	\$-	\$ 36,183
Manager	-	-	41,214	-	17,741	-	-	58,955
Finance and Administration	-	-	2,690,051	-	663,942	-	-	3,353,993
Other-unclassified	-	1,218,822	458,969	15,600	171,833	-	-	1,865,224
Total general government	-	1,218,822	3,219,678	15,600	860,255		-	5,314,355
Public Safety								
Police	-	-	188,233	-	2,229,179	-	2,064,026	4,481,438
Fire and Emergency	-	-	-	-	44,204	-	200,576	244,780
License and Inspection	-	-	-	-	46,847	-	121,612	168,459
Total public safety		-	188,233	-	2,320,230	-	2,386,214	4,894,677
Highways and Streets:								
Engineering	-	-	646,771	-	-	8,723,088	-	9,369,859
Maintenance	-	-	-	19,374	2,309,317	399,090	2,039,570	4,767,351
Street System	1,757,000	-	-	-	-	117,857,914	-	119,614,914
Total highways and streets	1,757,000	-	646,771	19,374	2,309,317	126,980,092	2,039,570	133,752,124
Parks and recreation	14,703,926		2,129,329	17,017,993	330,625		131,298	34,313,171
Total governmental funds capital assets	\$ 16,460,926	\$ 1,218,822	\$ 6,184,011	\$ 17,052,967	\$ 5,820,427	\$ 126,980,092	\$ 4,557,082	\$ 178,274,327

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS CAPITAL ASSETS USED IN THE OPERATION OF GOVERNMENTAL FUNDS SCHEDULE OF CHANGES BY FUNCTION AND ACTIVITY

FOR THE YEAR ENDED DECEMBER 31, 2022

	F	overnmental unds Capital Assets nuary 1, 2022	Additic	ins	Deletions		F	overnmental unds Capital Assets ember 31, 2022
Function and Activity								
General Government								
Supervisors	\$	36,183	\$	-	\$	-	\$	36,183
Manager		58,955		-		-		58,955
Finance and Administration		3,926,855				-		3,926,855
Other-Unclassified		73,540	1,218	,822		-		1,292,362
Total general government		4,095,533	1,218	,822		-		5,314,355
Public Safety								
Police		4,336,332	235	,259		90,154		4,481,437
Fire and Emergency Management		220,683		,897		18,800		244,780
License and Inspection		133,732	34	,728		-		168,460
Total public safety		4,690,747		,884		108,954		4,894,677
Highway and Streets								
Engineering		8,888,504	1,585	.970		-		10,474,474
Maintenance		4,613,146		,211		172,588		4,676,769
Street System		116,197,400	2,403			-		118,600,881
Total highways and streets		129,699,050	4,225			172,588		133,752,124
Parks and recreation		33,704,259	622	2,249		13,337		34,313,171
Total governmental funds capital assets	\$	172,189,589	\$ 6,379	,617	\$	294,879	\$	178,274,327

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STATISTICAL SECTION

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TOWNSHIP OF FALLS COUNTY OF BUCKS, PENNSYLVANIA

Statistical Section

This part of the Falls Township Annual Comprehensive Financial Report presents detailed information as a context for understanding what the information in the financial statements, note disclosures, and required supplementary information says about the Township's overall financial health.

Contents

Financial trends

These schedules contain trend information to help the reader understand how the Township's financial performance and well-being have changed over time.

Revenue capacity

These schedules contain information to help the reader assess the Township's most significant local revenue source, the property tax.

Debt capacity

These schedules present information to help the reader assess the affordability of the Township's current levels of outstanding debt and the Township's ability to issue additional debt in the future.

Demographic and economic information

These schedules offer demographic and economic indicators to help the reader understand the environment within which the Township's financial activities take place.

Operating information

These schedules contain service and miscellaneous data to help the reader understand how the information in the Township's financial report relates to the service the Township provides and the activities it performs.

Sources: Unless otherwise noted, the information in these schedules is derived from the comprehensive annual financial report for the relevant year.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Net Position by Components Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Fiscal Year									
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Governmental activities Net position, invested in capital assets Restricted	\$ 90,055,934 3,237,292	\$ 87,553,541 2,494,259	\$ 87,526,313 2,283,848	\$ 87,863,974 2,131,956	\$ 89,222,686 1,937,753	\$ 91,172,798 1,853,004	\$ 92,304,493 1,130,649	\$ 94,701,771 616,792	\$ 96,366,263 693,937	\$ 95,245,962 864,626
Unrestricted	34,132,966	31,808,004	26,932,212	25,371,740	17,496,375	18,581,076	16,378,231	18,405,489	36,613,764	40,705,849
Total governmental activities net position	\$ 127,426,192	\$ 121,855,804	\$ 116,742,373	\$ 115,367,670	\$ 108,656,814	\$ 111,606,878	\$ 109,813,373	\$ 113,724,052	\$ 133,673,964	\$ 136,816,437
Business-type activities Net position, invested in capital assets Restricted Unrestricted	\$ 162,700 - (112,129)	\$ 162,700 - (127,766)	\$ 162,700 - (170,304)	\$ 162,700 - (122,927)	\$ 164,673 - (165,406)	\$ 166,646 - (132,911)	\$ 168,619 - (126,453)	\$ 170,592 - (104,443)	\$ 172,565 - (155,586)	\$ 174,538 (175,414)
Total business-type activities net position	\$ 50,571	\$ 34,934	\$ (7,604)	\$ 39,773	\$ (733)	\$ 33,735	\$ 42,166	\$ 66,149	\$ 16,979	\$ (876)
Primary government Net position, invested in capital assets Restricted	\$ 90,218,634 3,237,292	\$ 87,716,241 2,494,259	\$ 87,689,013 2,283,848	\$ 88,026,674 2,131,956	\$ 89,387,359 1,937,753	\$ 91,339,444 1,853,004	\$ 92,473,112 1,130,649	\$ 94,872,363 616,792	\$ 96,538,828 693,937	\$ 95,420,500 864.626
Unrestricted	34,020,837	31,680,238	26,761,908	25,248,813	17,330,969	18,448,165	16,251,778	18,301,046	36,458,178	40,530,435
Total primary government net position	\$ 127,476,763	\$ 121,890,738	\$ 116,734,769	\$ 115,407,443	\$ 108,656,081	\$ 111,640,613	\$ 109,855,539	\$ 113,790,201	\$ 133,690,943	\$ 136,815,561

Note: GASB Statement No. 68 has been implemented beginning in the 2015 year and the prior years have not been restated.

Source: Falls Township records

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Changes in Net Position Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Fiscal Year									
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
Expenses										
Governmental activities										
General government	\$ 3,003,088	\$ 4,520,223	\$ 3,912,871	\$ 3,249,482	\$ 2,873,517	\$ 2,777,044	\$ 2,526,600	\$ 2,604,253	\$ 2,713,828	\$ 2,573,012
Public safety	22,057,721	19,669,655	18,449,272	16,036,113	18,673,866	18,450,556	18,063,659	17,048,216	16,080,941	15,554,489
Public works - highways and streets	6,298,835	6,136,621	6,311,940	6,523,490	6,304,948	6,143,092	5,964,181	6,112,069	6,198,874	5,817,812
Parks and recreation	1,467,175	1,202,197	1,431,403	1,457,548	1,702,130	1,647,909	1,583,519	1,381,797	1,826,865	1,902,802
Total governmental activities expenses	32,826,819	31,528,696	30,105,486	27,266,633	29,554,461	29,018,601	28,137,959	27,146,335	26,820,508	25,848,115
Business-type activities										
Pinewood Pool	255,480	215,299	97,377	208,208	220,009	186,823	201,255	191,930	169,094	222,846
Total business-type activities expenses	255,480	215,299	97,377	208,208	220,009	186,823	201,255	191,930	169,094	222,846
Total primary government expenses	\$ 33,082,299	\$ 31,743,995	\$ 30,202,863	\$ 27,474,841	\$ 29,774,470	\$ 29,205,424	\$ 28,339,214	\$ 27,338,265	\$ 26,989,602	\$ 26,070,961
Program revenues										
Governmental activities										
Charges for services										
General government	\$ 299,362	\$ 405,328	\$ 993,247	\$ 1,189,498	\$ 1,084,762	\$ 1,168,042	\$ 1,221,268	\$ 1,126,255	\$ 1,089,257	\$ 1,021,066
Public safety	4,662,728	2,852,864	1,861,102	2,016,786	1,664,920	1,710,954	1,683,666	1,562,830	1,547,850	1,537,430
Public works - highways and streets	163,688	75,252	46,195	58,116	88,563	49,849	40,756	83,773	55,208	140,425
Parks and recreation	205,043	169,191	47,425	216,936	189,182	203,229	183,297	154,321	155,373	178,347
Operating grants & contributions										
General government	882,217	965,119	889,388	883,379	827,383	633,179	704,953	600,873	630,338	628,019
Public safety	3,764,328	242,244	227,528	257,363	247,377	263,627	300,765	279,659	296,721	312,828
Public works - highways and streets	885,603	885,621	943,567	971,833	1,178,465	1,160,217	893,062	737,750	822,537	702,500
Parks and recreation	-	-	-	3,245	4,699	6,800	4,718	12,468	670	30
Total governmental activities program revenues	10,862,969	5,595,619	5,008,452	5,597,156	5,285,351	5,195,897	5,032,485	4,557,929	4,597,954	4,520,645
Business-type activities										
Charges for service										
Pinewood Pool	271,117	207,837		198,714	185,525	178,392	177,272	184,100	156,949	173,989
Total business-type activities program revenues	271,117	207,837	-	198,714	185,525	178,392	177,272	184,100	156,949	173,989
Total primary government program revenues	\$ 11,134,086	\$ 5,803,456	\$ 5,008,452	\$ 5,795,870	\$ 5,470,876	\$ 5,374,289	\$ 5,209,757	\$ 4,742,029	\$ 4,754,903	\$ 4,694,634
Net (Expense)/Revenue										
Governmental activities	\$(21,963,850)	\$(25,933,077)	\$(25,097,034)	\$(21,669,477)	\$(24,269,110)	\$(23,822,704)	\$(23,105,474)	\$(22,588,406)	\$(22,222,554)	\$(21,327,470)
Business-type activities	15,637	(7,462)	(97,377)	(9,494)	(34,484)	(8,431)	(23,983)	(7,830)	(12,145)	(48,857)
Total primary government net expense	\$(21,948,213)	\$(25,940,539)	\$(25,194,411)	\$(21,678,971)	\$(24,303,594)	\$(23,831,135)	\$(23,129,457)	\$(22,596,236)	\$(22,234,699)	\$(21,376,327)

(Continued)

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Changes in Net Position (Continued) Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Fiscal Year									
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013
General revenues and other changes in net position										
Governmental activities	\$ 2.339.099	¢ 0.000.000	¢ 0.000.000	¢ 0.070.700	¢ 0.005.400	¢ 0.004.050	¢ 0.004.500	¢ 0.005.004	¢ 0.070.450	¢ 0.000.005
Property taxes, levied for general purposes	+ _,,	\$ 2,322,828	\$ 2,386,023 974,598	\$ 2,372,703 1.105.489	\$ 2,285,129	\$ 2,284,653	\$ 2,261,598 831,173	\$ 2,265,384	\$ 2,270,450 664,784	\$ 2,263,235
Real estate transfer taxes	1,939,655	2,840,053	- ,	, ,	836,009	843,218	, -	727,455	, -	858,764
	691,553	659,821	634,178	658,484	644,855	399,195	418,884	406,667	404,511	371,842
Mechanical device tax	43,000	42,680	39,044	39,161	35,138	34,201	31,414	32,015	34,285 14,173	34,023
Other taxes	52,543	51,705	13,975	13,120	13,075	13,105	14,279	14,279	, -	13,288
Payment in lieu of taxes	-	-	-	-	75,000	75,000	74,650	75,000	75,000	75,000
Contributions not restricted to specific programs	22,866,158	25,087,169	21,630,113	23,098,151	24,172,523	21,706,453	15,256,922	14,298,232	15,419,498	16,082,578
Investment earnings	(653,382)	(111,687)	562,396	951,214	508,272	182,793	222,764	161,521	176,550	37,434
Miscellaneous revenues	230,286	200,024	281,410	192,011	163,838	77,591	79,525	72,437	46,510	77,141
Gain / Loss on sale of capital assets	25,326	3,915	-	-	16,954	-	3,586	-	4,320	-
Transfers	-	(50,000)	(50,000)	(50,000)			-	(57,000)	(30,000)	(75,000)
Total governmental activities	27,534,238	31,046,508	26,471,737	28,380,333	28,750,793	25,616,209	19,194,795	17,995,990	19,080,081	19,738,305
Business-type activities										
Investment earnings	-	-	-	-	16	-	-	-	-	-
Capital contributions	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Transfers		50,000	50,000	50,000				57,000	30,000	75,000
Total business-type activities		50,000	50,000	50,000	16			57,000	30,000	75,000
Total primary government	\$ 27,534,238	\$ 31,096,508	\$ 26,521,737	\$ 28,430,333	\$ 28,750,809	\$ 25,616,209	\$ 19,194,795	\$ 18,052,990	\$ 19,110,081	\$ 19,813,305
Change in net position										
Governmental activities	\$ 5,570,388	\$ 5,113,431	\$ 1,374,703	\$ 6,710,856	\$ 4,481,683	\$ 1,793,505	\$ (3,910,679)	\$ (4,592,416)	\$ (3,142,473)	\$ (1,589,165)
Business-type activities	15,637	42,538	(47,377)	40,506	(34,468)	(8,431)	(23,983)	49,170 4 9	17,855	26,143
Total primary government	\$ 5,586,025	\$ 5,155,969	\$ 1,327,326	\$ 6,751,362	\$ 4,447,215	\$ 1,785,074	\$ (3,934,662)	\$ (4,543,246)	\$ (3,124,618)	\$ (1,563,022)

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

		Fiscal Year										
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013		
General Fund												
Nonspendable:												
Prepaid Items	\$ 615,833	\$ 530,090	\$ 589,214	\$ 515,138	\$ 526,682	\$ 477,349	\$ 476,441	\$ 230,604	\$ 233,547	\$ 196,903		
Assigned to:												
Capital Projects	42,205,866	5,511,447	8,911,595	8,619,178	8,102,212	4,561,979	16,522,982	9,834,657	9,201,402	8,429,981		
Subsequent year's budget	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	107,497	798,013	8,932,781		
Unassigned	17,227,930	49,979,065	41,088,618	40,484,753	35,759,191	32,186,591	17,372,557	25,226,617	26,488,008	22,781,297		
Total General fund	\$ 60,049,629	\$ 56,020,602	\$ 50,589,427	\$ 49,619,069	\$ 44,388,085	\$ 37,225,919	\$ 34,371,980	\$ 35,399,375	\$ 36,720,970	\$ 40,340,962		
All other governmental funds												
Nonspendable:												
Prepaid Items	\$ 6,584	\$ 9,799	\$ 16,678	\$ 14,731	\$ 19,472	\$ 18,259	\$ 18,992	\$ 6,819	\$ 5,261	\$-		
Restricted for:												
Parks and recreation	444,837	401,720	210,347	191,871	158,593	150,597	5,798	-	-	-		
Fire protection	30,806	23,002	5,860	-	-	-	-	-	-	-		
Library support	4,479	3,342	1,146	822	106	-	-	-	-	-		
Rescue squad services	37,788	30,970	22,727	19,072	15,927	5,429	4,978	4,722	3,509	1,929		
Recycling expenditures	457,362	455,493	455,466	454,796	451,296	448,500	447,261	446,485	446,335	446,235		
Fire hydrant	110,554	109,217	106,002	105,256	81,228	56,311	33,123	10,845	-	-		
Highway aid	716,176	743,725	1,044,975	1,001,128	918,569	929,108	430,561	52,404	178,854	222,604		
Street Lighting	260,665	271,297	252,871	240,874	215,732	200,251	172,011	113,158	65,239	-		
Crime prevention	-	-	184,454	118,959	96,408	62,808	36,917	-	-	193,858		
Assigned to:												
Capital projects	2,300,312	2,340,491	2,258,913	2,176,209	2,097,933	2,150,376	2,227,944	2,371,834	2,978,281	3,054,331		
Unassigned				(1,141)	(3,192)	(21,693)	(16,507)	(52,215)	(61,846)	(201,774)		
Total all other governmental funds	\$ 4,369,563	\$ 4,389,056	\$ 4,559,439	\$ 4,322,577	\$ 4,052,072	\$ 3,999,946	\$ 3,361,078	\$ 2,954,052	\$ 3,615,633	\$ 3,717,183		
Total Governmental Funds	\$ 64,419,192	\$ 60,409,658	\$ 55,148,866	\$ 53,941,646	\$ 48,440,157	\$ 41,225,865	\$ 37,733,058	\$ 38,353,427	\$ 40,336,603	\$ 44,058,145		
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TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Fiscal Year										
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	
Revenues											
Taxes											
Property	\$ 2,343,485	\$ 2,385,176	\$ 2,385,953	\$ 2,357,216	\$ 2,311,956	\$ 2,272,548	\$ 2,265,864	\$ 2,261,982	\$ 2,284,798	\$ 2,268,738	
Real estate transfer	1,939,655	2,840,053	974,598	1,105,489	836,009	843,218	831,173	727,455	664,784	858,764	
Local Services tax	691,553	659,821	637,348	658,301	643,235	396,014	420,501	400,136	410,435	371,787	
Mechanical device	43,000	42,680	39,044	39,161	35,138	34,201	31,414	32,015	34,285	34,023	
Motor Fuel tax	885,603	885,621	943,566	968,286	947,675	901,513	864,028	737,650	671,686	621,321	
Other	52,543	4,924	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Payment in lieu of taxes	-	46,781	-	-	75,000	74,999	74,649	75,000	75,000	75,000	
Host Community fees	22,866,158	25,087,169	21,630,113	23,098,151	24,172,523	21,706,453	15,256,922	14,298,232	15,419,498	16,082,578	
Licenses and permits	3,925,723	2,300,487	803,658	823,140	873,720	868,497	878,272	853,011	840,523	816,356	
Fines and forfeits	154,727	173,939	139,184	185,468	194,345	233,942	183,350	200,543	182,573	200,345	
Interest earnings	(653,382)	(111,687)	562,396	951,214	508,273	182,794	222,763	161,521	176,550	37,431	
Rents	24,478	82,497	72,712	72,875	60,535	39,427	90,103	73,959	99,532	104,771	
Intergovernmental	4,646,545	1,207,363	1,137,250	1,126,494	1,169,887	1,126,259	979,318	866,063	905,382	973,464	
Charges for services	1,225,893	918,861	1,943,561	2,366,188	2,049,040	1,979,522	1,977,827	1,837,137	1,697,430	1,747,987	
Contributions and donations	-	-	4,991	60,890	136,387	68,206	73,745	41,928	187,371	62,685	
Refunds of prior years	152,147	181,933	247,389	185,374	62,458	85,187	97,448	71,384	42,788	34,674	
Miscellaneous	78,139	44,942	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Total revenue	38,376,267	36,750,560	31,521,763	33,998,247	34,076,181	30,812,780	24,247,377	22,638,016	23,692,635	24,289,924	
Expenditures											
Current											
General government	2,938,493	3,614,268	3,739,315	3,035,914	2,692,124	2,525,235	2,338,372	2,424,751	2,525,187	2,389,076	
Public safety	20,552,513	19,062,453	18,624,097	18,341,650	17,741,879	17,637,681	16,974,695	15,868,682	15,253,208	14,903,972	
Public works - highway and street	3,439,807	3,160,729	3,094,573	3,174,345	3,173,868	3,020,790	2,867,881	3,093,416	3,258,566	3,035,945	
Parks and recreation	1,094,966	861,414	949,108	929,820	1,187,073	1,093,359	1,028,753	978,519	1,020,866	1,134,638	
Capital outlay											
General government	1,215,486	83,961	63,137	114,438	-	215,145	10,121	365,577	240,184	399,969	
Public safety	312,884	376,888	229,719	254,332	224,753	264,707	280,549	105,110	150,105	839,433	
Highways and streets	4,225,662	4,012,139	3,365,643	2,388,996	1,610,871	2,174,529	761,630	635,971	4,793,746	6,888,844	
Parks and recreation	612,248	275,510	199,296	213,490	248,275	388,527	609,331	1,099,615	146,635	1,277,434	
Debt service principal	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	
Debt service interest									-		
Total expenditures	34,392,059	31,447,362	30,264,888	28,452,985	26,878,843	27,319,973	24,871,332	24,571,641	27,388,497	30,869,311	
Excess of revenues over/(under) expenditures	3,984,208	5,303,198	1,256,875	5,545,262	7,197,338	3,492,807	(623,955)	(1,933,625)	(3,695,862)	(6,579,387)	

(Continued)

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Changes in Fund Balances of Governmental Funds (Continued) Last Ten Fiscal Years

	Fiscal Year										
	2022	2021	2020	2019	2018	2017	2016	2015	2014	2013	
Other financing sources(uses)											
Transfer in	-	200,000	550,000	550,000	462,000	620,000	856,900	684,000	558,000	5,352,064	
Transfer out	-	(250,000)	(600,000)	(600,000)	(462,000)	(620,000)	(856,900)	(741,000)	(588,000)	(5,427,064)	
Sale of capital assets	25,326	7,594	345	6,227	16,954		3,586	7,449	4,320	39,426	
Total other financing sources(uses)	25,326	(42,406)	(49,655)	(43,773)	16,954		3,586	(49,551)	(25,680)	(35,574)	
Net change in fund balance	\$ 4,009,534	\$ 5,260,792	\$ 1,207,220	\$ 5,501,489	\$ 7,214,292	\$ 3,492,807	\$ (620,369)	\$ (1,983,176)	\$ (3,721,542)	\$ (6,614,961)	
Debt service as a percentage of non-capital expenditures	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	0.00%	

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS General Governmental Tax Revenues by Source Last Ten Fiscal Years

Year ending December 31,	Property		Local Services		Real Estate Transfer		Mechanical Device		 Total
2013	\$	2,268,738	\$	371,787	\$	858,764	\$	34,023	\$ 3,533,312
2014		2,284,798		410,435		664,784		34,285	3,394,302
2015		2,261,982		400,136		727,455		32,015	3,421,588
2016		2,265,864		420,501		831,173		31,414	3,548,952
2017		2,272,548		396,014		843,218		34,201	3,545,981
2018		2,311,956		643,235		836,009		35,138	3,826,338
2019		2,357,216		658,301	1	,105,489		39,161	4,160,167
2020		2,384,443		637,348		974,598		39,044	4,035,433
2021		2,385,174		659,821	2	2,840,053		42,680	5,927,728
2022		2,343,485		691,553	1	,939,655		43,000	5,017,693

Sources: Township documents

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Assessed and Estimated Actual Value of Taxable Property Last Ten Fiscal Years

Year	F	Real Property Assessed Value ^(a)	1	Less: Гax Exempt Property	otal Taxable ssessed Value	Estimated Ad Values of R Property	eal	Ratio of Total Assessed Value to Total Estimated Actual Value ^(b)	Falls Twp Municipal Millage Rate
2013	\$	378,687,490	\$	60,508,530	\$ 318,178,960	\$ 4,165,978	,988	9.09%	7.22
2014		378,528,240		60,583,740	317,944,500	4,087,777	,970	9.26%	7.22
2015		374,049,820		55,541,880	318,507,940	4,226,551	,638	8.85%	7.22
2016		374,211,350		55,731,820	318,479,530	4,153,289	,123	9.01%	7.22
2017		376,243,400		55,731,820	320,511,580	4,102,981	,461	9.17%	7.22
2018		376,669,280		55,773,300	320,895,980	3,915,481	,081	9.62%	7.22
2019		376,818,470		45,097,760	331,720,710	3,541,526	,974	10.64%	7.22
2020		378,331,750		45,215,500	333,116,250	3,365,940	,836	11.24%	7.22
2021		378,472,620		51,187,110	327,285,510	3,140,851	,618	12.05%	7.22
2022		382,663,390		50,947,010	331,716,380	2,793,163	,431	13.70%	7.22

Source: Falls Township Tax Department (Bucks County, PA Real Estate Assessment Roll)

^(a) Assessed value of real property includes all property within the Township. County assessment records do not provide categorization by use or ownership.

^(b) Information provided by Pennsylvania State Tax Equalization Board (STEB) for Bucks County, PA.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Property Tax Rates Direct & Overlapping Governments Per \$1,000 of Assessed Value Last Ten Fiscal Years

					ping Rates	
		Falls Townshi	ip	County	School District	
<u>Year</u>	Operating <u>Millage</u>	Debt Service <u>Millage</u>	Total Township <u>Millage</u>	Bucks County Total <u>Millage (a)</u>	Pennsbury SD Total <u>Millage (a)</u>	All Government <u>Totals</u>
2013	7.22	0.00	7.22	23.20	150.300	180.720
2014	7.22	0.00	7.22	23.20	153.450	183.870
2015	7.22	0.00	7.22	23.20	157.890	188.310
2016	7.22	0.00	7.22	23.20	161.360	191.780
2017	7.22	0.00	7.22	23.20	165.060	195.480
2018	7.22	0.00	7.22	24.45	167.540	199.210
2019	7.22	0.00	7.22	24.45	170.076	201.746
2020	7.22	0.00	7.22	25.45	170.076	202.746
2021	7.22	0.00	7.22	25.45	174.073	206.743
2022	7.22	0.00	7.22	25.45	178.947	211.617

(a) Information supplied by Falls Township Tax Collector

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Principal Property Taxpayers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

		2022			2013		
Taxpayer	Type of Business	Taxable Assessed valuation (a)	Rank	Percentage of total taxable assessed valuation	Taxable Assessed valuation	Rank	Percentage of total taxable assessed valuation
Oxford Valley Road Associates	Retail Stores	\$ 5,623,860	1	1.70%	\$ 6,314,040	1	1.98%
Healey, Robert T. & William J.	Apartment	4,935,880	2	1.49%	4,974,720	2	1.56%
Pennwood Management LLC	Mobile Home Park	4,579,320	3	1.38%	4,579,320	3	1.44%
National Prop. Investments/Village Pennbrook 2 LLC	Apartment	4,320,000	4	1.30%	4,320,000	4	1.36%
WMI Properties	Industrial	3,944,480	5	1.19%	4,001,400	5	1.26%
K-Mart Corporation / Fairsan Co LLC	Industrial	2,700,000	6	0.81%	3,108,000	6	0.98%
Wheelabrator Falls Inc.	Industrial	2,616,770	7	0.79%	2,616,770	8	0.82%
General Motors LLC	Industrial	2,070,490	8	0.62%	2,070,490	9	0.65%
NP Falls Twp Industrial LLC/Northpoint	Industrial	1,935,210	9	0.58%			
Pennlake Realty Associates	Apartment	1,773,600	10	0.53%	1,773,600	10	0.56%
Bucks County Economic Development Corp.	Development				2,863,550	7	0.90%
Totals		\$ 34,499,610		10.40%	\$ 16,433,810	-	5.17%

(a) Total Assessed Valuation equal to

\$ 331,716,380

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Property Tax Levies & Collections Last Ten Fiscal Years

				Collections		
	Total	Collected w Fiscal Year of		in Subsequent	Total Collection	one to Data
			,			
Year	<u>Tax Levy</u>	<u>Amount</u>	<u>% of Levy</u>	Years	<u>Amount</u>	<u>% of Levy</u>
2013	\$ 2,293,161	\$ 2,202,566	96.05%	\$ 90,411	\$ 2,292,977	99.992%
2014	2,297,252	2,208,350	96.13%	88,718	2,297,068	99.992%
2015	2,295,559	2,211,958	96.36%	83,385	2,295,343	99.991%
2016	2,298,187	2,197,967	95.64%	99,689	2,297,656	99.977%
2017	2,303,287	2,214,456	96.14%	88,220	2,302,676	99.973%
2018	2,313,387	2,234,824	96.60%	77,891	2,312,715	99.971%
2019	2,395,023	2,305,707	96.27%	88,501	2,394,208	99.966%
2020	2,409,378	2,361,333	98.01%	46,559	2,407,892	99.938%
2021	2,405,099	2,364,126	98.30%	28,172	2,392,298	99.468%
2022	2,363,001	2,324,389	98.37%	-	2,324,389	98.366%

Source: Falls Township Tax Collector

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Ratios of Outstanding Debt by Type Last Ten Years

		Governmental activities				Business-Type activities								
Fiscal year	obl	eneral ligation onds	obl	eneral igation otes	ob	General obligation bonds		General Digation notes	Pr	Total imary ernment	Percentage of personal income	Per apita	Per W/S customer	
2013	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	\$	-	0.00%	\$ -	\$	-
2014		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2015		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2016		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2017		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2018		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2019		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2020		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2021		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-
2022		-		-		-		-		-	0.00%	-		-

Source: Falls Township records

Note: The Township-held Water & Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2004, were paid in full on December 15, 2009. As of December 31, 2009, Falls Township has no outstanding bonded debt.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Ratio of General Bonded Debt Outstanding Last Ten Years

				Debt Payable		Ratio Net Bonded	Net
			Gross	From	Net	Debt to	Bonded
		Assessed	Bonded	Enterprise	Bonded	Assessed	Debt per
Year	Population(a)	Value	<u>Debt</u>	<u>Revenues</u>	<u>Debt</u>	<u>Value</u>	<u>Capita</u>
2013	34,300	318,178,960	-	-	-	0.000	-
2014	34,367	317,944,500	-	-	-	0.000	-
2015	33,901	318,507,940	-	-	-	0.000	-
2016	33,714	318,479,530	-	-	-	0.000	-
2017	33,909	320,511,580	-	-	-	0.000	-
2018	33,769	320,895,980	-	-	-	0.000	-
2019	33,520	331,720,710	-	-	-	0.000	-
2020	34,716	333,116,250	-	-	-	0.000	-
2021	34,633	327,285,510	-	-	-	0.000	-
2022	34,644	331,716,380	-	-	-	0.000	-

(a) Population Estimates Branch of the U.S. Census

Source: Falls Township records

Note: The Township-held Water & Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2004, were paid in full on December 15, 2009. As of December 31, 2009, Falls Township has no outstanding bonded debt.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Direct & Overlapping Governmental Activities Debt December 31, 2022

Jurisdiction	Gross Debt Outstanding	Percentage Applicable to Township of Falls	ount Applicable wnship of Falls
Township of Falls (a)	\$ -	100.00%	\$ -
Pennsbury School District (b)	147,000,000	35.30%	51,891,000
Bucks County (c)	 165,412,700	3.92%	 6,484,178
Total - Overlapping Debt	\$ 312,412,700		\$ 58,375,178

Sources:

- (a) Falls Township financial records
- (b) Pennsbury School District Business Office

- Note: The percentage of overlapping debt applicable is estimated using taxable assessed property values. Applicable percentages were estimated by determining the portion of the overlapping unit's taxable assessed value that is within the Township's boundaries and dividing it by the unit's total taxable assessed value.
- Note: The Township-held Water & Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2004, were paid in full on December 15, 2009. As of December 31, 2009, Falls Township has no outstanding bonded debt.

⁽c) Bucks County Finance Office

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Legal Debt Margin Information Last Ten Years

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Debt Limit	\$ 53,255,417	\$ 54,681,043	\$ 55,125,538	\$ 54,843,196	\$ 60,533,222	\$ 69,543,568	\$ 77,510,227	\$ 77,955,169	\$ 80,166,664	\$ 80,802,479
Total Net Debt applicable to limit										
Legal Debt Margin	\$ 53,255,417	\$ 54,681,043	\$ 55,125,538	\$ 54,843,196	\$ 60,533,222	\$ 69,543,568	\$ 77,510,227	\$ 77,955,169	\$ 80,166,664	\$ 80,802,479
Total net debt applicable to the limit as a percentage of debt limit	0%	0%_	0%_	0%_	0%_	0%_	0%	0%_	0%_	0%
							Legal Debt Marg	in Calculation for	Year 2022	
							Borrowing Base F	Revenues: (a) 2020 2021 2022		<pre>\$ 29,461,280 34,657,576 32,844,119 \$ 96,962,975</pre>
(a) Borrowing Base revenues received for a specific purpos pledged for specific self-liquic funds, grants and gifts for spe	e and enterprise fu lating debt, interest ecified projects, pro	nd revenues which on monies in sinkin ceeds from the disp	are ng iosition of				Debt Limit Percer Debt Limit Less: Total Amou	ng Base Revenues ntage Int Of Debt Applica	Х	\$ 32,320,992 250.00% \$ 80,802,479
capital assets and other non- accepted accounting principle (b) Bonds and Notes Payable	es.						Debt Limit (b) Legal Debt Mar	gin		\$ 80,802,479

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Revenue Bond Coverage Water/Sewer Funds Last Ten Years

Year		bross nues (a)		erating nses (b)	Ava (Unav	evenues ilable ailable) t Service		Debt irements	Coverage
2013	\$		\$	_	\$		\$	-	0.00
2010	Ψ		Ŷ		Ŷ		Ψ		0.00
2014		-		-		-		-	0.00
2015		-		-		-		-	0.00
2016		-		-		-		-	0.00
2017		-		-		-		-	0.00
2018		-		-		-		-	0.00
2019		-		-		-		-	0.00
2020		-		-		-			0.00
2021		-		-		-		-	0.00
2022		-		-		-		-	0.00

(a) Total revenues including interest income.

(b) Total expenses excluding depreciation & debt payments.

Source: Falls Township Records

Note: The Township-held Water & Sewer Revenue Bonds, Series 2004, were paid in full on December 15, 2009. As of December 31, 2009, Falls Township has no outstanding bonded debt.

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Demographic and Economic Statistics Last Ten Years

Year	Population (a)	Per Capita Income	School District Enrollment (b)	Number of Dropouts (b)	Dropouts as % of Enrollment	Unemployment Rate (c)
2013	34,300	N/A	10,673	30	0.28%	5.4%
2014	34,367	N/A	10,457	29	0.28%	4.3%
2015	33,901	N/A	10,477	28	0.27%	4.2%
2016	33,714	N/A	10,340	29	0.28%	3.9%
2017	33,909	N/A	10,530	18	0.17%	3.8%
2018	33,769	N/A	10,342	12	0.12%	3.1%
2019	33,520	N/A	9,990	18	0.18%	4.2%
2020	34,716	N/A	9,907	9	0.09%	5.4%
2021	34,633	N/A	9,106	6	0.07%	3.3%
2022	34,644	N/A	9,791	18	0.18%	4.5%

Data Sources:

- (a) Population Estimates Branch of the U.S. Census
- (b) Pennsbury School District, as of 6/30/2022
- (c) Homefacts.com, Township of Falls, Bucks County, PA
- N/A Data not available

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS Principal Employers Current Year and Nine Years Ago

			2022		2013					
	_			Percentage of Total Township			Percentage of Total Township			
Employer	Description	Employees	Rank	Employment	Employees	Rank	Employment			
Aria Health - Bucks County Campus	Hospital	1,079	1	3.50%	961	2	3.59%			
Pennsbury School District	Public Education	994	2	3.23%	977	1	3.65%			
Peruzzi	Auto Sales	273	3	0.89%	204	5	0.76%			
JB Hunt Transport Inc.	Trucking	252	4	0.82%						
Giant Food Stores LLC	Grocery Store	246	5	0.80%	146	10	0.54%			
U-Haul Company of PA	Manufacturing	226	6	0.73%						
Tavo Packaging	Package Printing	212	7	0.69%						
Gelest	Chemicals	200	8	0.65%						
Univar	Chemicals	198	9	0.64%	156	7	0.58%			
Linde Gas & Equipment Inc.	Specialty Gases	194	10	0.63%						
Home Depot	Retail Store				196	6	0.73%			
Kmart Distribution Center	Warehouse Distribution				384	4	1.43%			
Eckerd/Rite Aid	Warehouse/Retail Store				495	3	1.85%			
Waste Management	Waste Collector				154	8	0.57%			
Best Buy	Retail Store				149	9	0.56%			
Total		3,874		12.58%	3,822		14.26%			

Source: Respective Companies and Township Records

FALLS TOWNSHIP FULL TIME EQUIVALENT TOWNSHIP EMPLOYEES BY FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
General Government	16	16	16	16	18	18	18	15	14	14
Public Safety										
Police										
Officers	51	51	51	52	51	52	50	51	52	52
Civilians	7	7	7	7	7	6	6	7	7	6
Fire										
Civilians	4	4	4	4	4	4	4	5	5	5
Highway and Streets										
Maintenance	16	16	16	17	17	16	17	15	16	16
Sanitation										
Culture and Recreation	3	4	3	2	2	2	2	2	2	2
Water	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Sewer	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	0
Totals	97	98	97	98	99	98	97	95	96	95

Sources: Township documents

FALLS TOWNSHIP OPERATING INDICATORS BY FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Police										
Arrests	873	912	763	1,003	835	944	777	788	996	751
Parking Violations	192	106	70	219	178	246	209	159	231	246
Traffic Violations	1,413	1,958	1,967	3,423	3,445	2,806	1,409	1,519	2,058	1,285
Animal Control Investigations	272	255	224	320	348	469	408	351	32	347
Fire										
Number of calls answered	1,416	1,475	1,521	1,470	1,578	1,569	1,554	1,517	1,663	1,744
License and Inspection										
Business Licenses	1,363	1,764	1,404	1,902	1,799	2,122	1,980	2,105	1,709	2,527
Building Permits	645	571	777	553	522	453	524	366	523	359
Electrical Permits	445	495	459	596	533	603	674	553	508	540
Highways and Streets										
Road Reconstruction (lineal feet)	11,596	-	-	-	1,300	3,568	2,955	6,145	7,000	8,000
Culture and Recreation										
Community Park Pavillion Rentals	87	84	93	90	84	116	119	76	179	156

Sources: Various government departments

FALLS TOWNSHIP CAPITAL ASSET STATISTICS BY FUNCTION LAST TEN FISCAL YEARS

	2013	2014	2015	2016	2017	2018	2019	2020	2021	2022
Function Public Safety Police										
Stations	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Vehicle Units	60	59	57	57	56	54	45	41	41	44
Fire Stations Highways and Streets	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3	3
Streets (miles)	86.75	86.75	86.75	86.75	86.75	86.75	86.75	86.75	86.75	86.75
Streetlights - R	2465	2465	2465	2465	2465	2465	2465	2465	2465	2465
Streetlights - H	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83	83
Traffic Signals	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34	34
Culture and Recreation										
Parks Acreage	413.33	413.33	413.33	413.33	413.33	413.33	413.33	413.33	413.33	413.33
Parks	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16	16
Swimming Pools	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1	1
Water										
Water Mains	3290	3290	3290	3290	3290	3290	3290	3290	3290	3290
Sewer										
Sanitary Sewers	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-

Sources: Various government departments

Note: Indicators not available for General Government Function

TOWNSHIP OF FALLS

Schedule of Insurance

As of December 31, 2022

		Polic	y Period			Liability				Annual
Name of Company	Policy Number	From	То	Type of Coverage		Limits	De	ductible	F	Premium
Delaware Valley Workers' Compensation										
Trust (DVWCT)	WC38928-2042	1/1/2022	1/1/2023	Workers Compensation		Statutory		N/A	\$	347,882
State Workers' Insurance Fund (SWIF)	05921852	1/1/2022	1/1/2023	Volunteer Fire Companies	\$	1,000,000		N/A		53,597
Traveler's	107301330	6/19/2022	6/19/2023	Public Official Bond for Manager	\$	2,000,000		N/A	\$	3,969
Selective Insurance	B1260337	5/1/2022	5/1/2023	Public Official Bond for Finance Dir		2,000,000		N/A		1,250
Selective Insurance	B1263372	6/10/2022	6/10/2023	Public Official Bond for Sec/Treas		2,000,000		N/A		1,250
National Union Fire Ins Co	SRG9142988/2979/2980	1/11/2022	1/11/2023	Volunteer Accident for Vol Fire Cos.	\$	250,000		N/A	\$	1,898
	SRG9147838	10/24/2022	10/24/2023	Blanket Accident for Volunteers		250,000		N/A		594
	SRG9141599	2/12/2022	2/12/2023	Volunteer Accident for LFH Rescue		250,000		N/A		1,368
Argonaut	PE-4640687-00	6/18/2022	6/18/2023	Property	\$	25,536,552	\$	5,000	\$	31,278
				General Liability		\$1M occ / \$2M agg		N/A		37,242
				Employee Benefits		\$1M occ / \$3M agg		1,000		included
				Employment Practices Liability		1,000,000		10,000		57,966
				Crime		250,000		1,000		891
				Automobile		1,000,000		1,000		143,435
				Umbrella		10,000,000		N/A		49,871
				Public Officials Liability		1,000,000		10,000		10,773
				Law Enforcement Liability		1,000,000		10,000		41,376
				Inland Marine		8,193,520		1,000		8,886
				Street Light/Misc Property		6,615,400		500		included
				Earthquake/Flood		1,000,000		50,000		included
				Animal Coverage		\$25,000 per dog		1,000		included
Travelers	107662525	6/18/2022	6/18/2023	Cyber Liability / Computers	\$	3,000,000	\$	10,000	\$	26,495
Crum & Forster	PLL-108219	6/18/2022	6/18/2023	Pollution	\$	1,000,000	\$	10,000	\$	4,370
Lloyd's of London / WNC Ins Svc	VCFM00003744-05	6/18/2022	6/18/2023	Flood - Millcreek Sports Complex	\$	176,721	\$	2,000	\$	2,148
	FLEX3709011042-01	2/11/2022	2/11/2023	Excess Flood-282 Trenton Rd		500,000		N/A		2,878
Philadelphia Indemnity	99058480162021	10/10/2022	10/10/2023	National Flood-Concession-Millcreek	\$	194,000	\$	1,250	\$	1,005
	99058480152021	10/10/2022	10/10/2023	National Flood-Kiosk-Pennsbury		77,000		1,000		633
					то	otal premium			\$	831,055

Area:	26.516 sq. miles
Date of Incorporation:	July 27, 1692
Form of Government:	Second Class Township
Governing Body:	Board of Supervisors
Population:	1890 - 2,463
	1900 - 1,886
	1910 - 1,851
	1920 - 1,788
	1930 - 2,004
	1940 - 2,364 1950 - 3,540
	1960 - 29,082
	1970 - 35,850
	1980 - 36,083
	1990 - 34,997
	2000 - 34,865
	2010 - 34,300
	2020 - 34,716
Median Age:	1980 - 28.8
	1990 - 33.6
	2000 - 36.4
	2010 - 39.1
	2020 - 37.6
2020 Census Profile:	Race / Ethnicity
	85.8% - White alone
	7.1% - Black or African American alone
	0.0% - American Indian and Alaskan Native alone
	3.9% - Asian alone
	0.0% - Native Hawaiian and Other Pacific Islander alone
	1.7% - Two or More Races
	5.9% - Hispanic or Latino (of any race)
	81.7% - White alone, not Hispanic or Latino
Source: Falle Township records	

Current Statistics:	<u>Housing</u> 12,475 - Total Housing Units (2016-2020 ACS) \$248,500 - Median Home Price (2016-2020 ACS) \$1,177 - Median Rent (2016-2020 ACS)
Park & Recreation Facilities:	 Public Swimming Pool Parks: 8 with playgrounds; others with baseball-softball fields, outdoor basketball and tennis courts, and one Challenger Field Boat Ramp (access to Delaware River) County Park - Lake, Pool, Golf Course State Park
Parks & Recreation:	Acreage 323.82 acres Township Parks 138.00 acres Greenbelts / Open Space 231.09 acres County / Lake, Pool 43.00 acres State Park
Cultural & Historical Facilities:	Township - Three Arches State - Pennsbury Manor
Street System:	86.75 Local Miles45.60 State Miles
<u>Highways:</u>	U.S. Route #1 Route #13 East & West Lincoln Highway
<u>Number of Street Lights:</u> (All Township Owned)	2,465 Residential 83 Highway
Sanitary Sewage:	308,904 L.F. Mains (a) Maximum Average Daily Treatment 2.406 MGD
Water:	311,162 L.F. Mains (a) Maximum Average Daily Treatment 2.85 MGD

(a) Source: Township of Falls Authority

Education:	Pennsbury School District	
	10 Elementary Schools	
	3 Middle Schools	
	1 High School (East & West Campus)	
	10,026 Students (2022-2023 School Year)	
Libraries:	Fallsington Library	
Apartment Complexes:	Name	<u># of Units</u>
	Village of Pennbrook	722
	Commons of Fallsington	479
	Lakeview Terrace	288
	Wellington Woods	253
	Alexandria	200
	Newport Village	183
	Rock Springs	168
	Castle Club	158
	Dorilyn Terrace	158
	Aspen Falls	112
	Pennsbury Woods	110
	Nolan Park	80
	Woodcrest Village	60
	St. Joseph's Court	48
Banks:	Citizens Bank	
	TD Bank	
	Spirit Financial Credit Union	
	William Penn Bank	
	PNC Bank	
	Wells Fargo Bank	
<u>Rail:</u>	No rail stations	
Bus:	No bus terminals	
<u>Airfield:</u>	No airfields	

Public Utilities:	Verizon (Phone) PECO Energy (Electric / Gas) Township of Falls Authority (Water) Township of Falls Authority (Sewer) Morrisville Borough Authority (Water) Morrisville Borough Authority (Sewer) Lower Bucks County Joint Municipal Authority (Water and Sewer) Bucks County Water and Sewer Authority (Sewer) PA American Company (Water)
<u>Newspapers:</u>	The Bucks County Courier Times The Philadelphia Inquirer The Times of Trenton (Trenton, NJ) The Trentonian (Trenton, NJ) The Lower Bucks Leader
<u>Television:</u>	 KYW - Channel 3 - Philadelphia WPHL - Channel 17 - Philadelphia WHYY - Channel 12 - Philadelphia WTXF - Channel 29 - Philadelphia WPVI - Channel 6 - Philadelphia WCAU - Channel 10 - Bala Cynwyd Comcast Cable Company (Cable Provider) Verizon FIOS Service (Fiber Optic Network) Direct TV (Satellite) Dish Network (Satellite) Channel 22 - Government Access Channel - Comcast Channel 40 - Government Access Channel - Verizon FIOS
Churches:	13
Hospitals:	1 Jefferson Health - Bucks County Campus
<u>Senior Housing:</u>	Avenrowe - 55 & over Community Galilee Pavilion - Assisted Living Galilee Village Estates - Independent Living St. Joseph's Court - 55 & over Community
Source: Falls Township records	

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